The regulation of genetically modified crops in the United States is divided among three regulatory agencies: the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), the Food and Drug Administration (FDA), and the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

- **EPA** regulates biopesticides under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA).
- **FDA** is responsible for regulating the safety of GM crops that are eaten by humans or animals.
- **FDA Consultative Process** is a voluntary consultation process with crop developers before a genetically modified crop is marketed.