# 2021 DAVIS-PURDUEAGRICULTURALCENTER RESEARCH AND DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS

Jeff Boyer, Superintendent 6230 North State Road 1 Farmland, IN 47340-9340 765-468-7022 jboyer@purdue.edu

https://ag.purdue.edu/arp/pac/Pages/dpac-

home.aspx

# <u>Indigenous Soil Potassium (K) Supply, Fertilizer K Use-Efficiency, and K Budgets in Indiana Corn and Sovbean Production</u>

Purpose: Evaluate the agronomic efficiency of currently recommended K fertilizer rates; evaluate theoretically improved soil K tests for the ability to predict soil K supply.

Contact: Shaun Casteel and Jim Camberato; Agronomy and Alex Helms, Southeast Purdue Ag Center

### Sovbean Seeding Rate Trial

Purpose: Identify agronomically and economically optimum seeding rates for soybean

production in Indiana.

Contact: Shaun Casteel; Agronomy

### Sulfur by Foliar Protection Study

Purpose: Evaluate potential synergies with sulfur application and in season fungicide and

insecticide in soybeans

Contact: Shaun Casteel; Agronomy

# Long Term Impact of Cover Crops on Cash Crop Nutrient Uptake. Yield & Nitrogen Application Rate

Purpose: Evaluate barriers in cover crop inclusion; deepen our understanding of cover crop to affect the availability of manure and inorganic Nitrogen to cash crops in multiple cropping systems.

Contact: Shalamar Armstrong, Agronomy

### **Weed Science Herbicide Evaluation**

Non-crop trials

- 1. Bayer DHE, herbicide combinations for control of PPO-R Waterhemp,
- 2. Bayer CCO- experimental herbicide formulations for control of PPO-R Waterhemp
- 3. ISA-HRweeds, Indiana Soybean Alliance funded research on the influence of application parameters on herbicide efficacy
- 4. Graduate student project on experimental PPO-inhibiting herbicides for Waterhemp control

#### Soybean

- 1. CHS, evaluation of CHS adjuvants with Xtendimax plus PowerMax
- 2. Graduate student project on experimental PPO-inhibiting herbicides

Fields GWEST and E are managed with Cobra and Select with PPO herbicides to maintain PPO resistance level for future years research trials.

Contact: Bryan Young and Bill Johnson, Botany and Plant Pathology

### <u>Aerial Reconnaissance of the Effects of Disturbed Soil Due to Recent</u>

Purpose: An opportunity to determine what can be detected using UAV cameras and sensors throughout the growing season

Contacts: Bob Nielsen & Jim Camberato; Agronomy

### On-Farm Precision Nitrogen Management

Purpose: Evaluation of innovative, practical, reliable and profitable PNM technology including remote sensing calibration strip based PNM

Contacts: Bob Nielsen, Jim Camberato, Dan Quinn and Davide Cammarano, Agronomy

# Soybean Yield Response to Applied Sulfur Fertilizer and the Potential for Sulfur Carryover to the Following Corn crop

Purpose: Evaluate the potential for residual soil Sulfur the following year for Corn. Contacts: Bob Nielsen, Jim Camberato and Dan Quinn; Agronomy

### <u>UAV Stand Assessments of Soybean (Seeding Rate x Plant Type)</u>

Purpose: Use UAV imagery to assess stand establishment as well as standard protocol for scouting of soybean early to late season.

Contact: Shaun Casteel, Agronomy

### **FMC Agricultural Solutions**

- 1. 200 Preemergence Mixtures for annual weed control in field corn in high OM soils 19 treatments x 3 Reps
- 2. 202 Pre/Post systems for annual weed control in field corn in high OM soils 14 treatments x 3 reps
- 3. 204 Pre combinations to add additional residual control in soybeans 17 treatments x 3 reps
- 4. 206 Experimental compound premixes for weed control and crop safety in soybeans 17 treatments x 3 reps
- 5. 230 Experimental compound premixes for weed control and crop safety in corn 18 treatments x 3 reps
- 6. 232 Experimental compound combinations to improve residual activity in corn 20 treatments x 3 reps
- 7. 235 Experimental compound POST for annual weed control in corn 19 treatments x 3 reps
- 8. 240 Experimental compound PRE for annual weed control in soybeans 20 treatments x 3 reps
- 9. 242 Experimental compound premixes for weed control and crop safety in soybeans 14 treatments x 3 reps
- 10.246 Experimental compounds POST + adjuvants 12 treatments x 3 reps
- 11.248 Pre/Post systems for annual weed control in soybeans 14 treatments x 3 reps

Purpose: Evaluate Crop Response of Corn/Soy, overall efficacy of all weed species present (% control), and stalk or root lodging (corn only). In soybean trials, stand counts were evaluated to characterize the treatment effect of heavy rains after chemical application. Notes were taken on symptomology on both the crop and weed species. Soil samples were taken in order to compare results at DPAC with trials implemented at other sites around the Midwest with similar soil properties.

Contact: Scott Swanson, FMC Agricultural Solutions, Field Development Representative - Midwest

### Controlled Drainage for Improvement of Water Quality

Purpose: Quantify environmental benefits of managed drainage and use of soil amendments under standard crop production.

Contact: Brenda Hofmann, Biological Science Technician and Javier Gonzalez, Soil Scientist with USDA-ARS National Soil Erosion Research Lab

### Interaction of management practices on soil health and water quality

Purpose: Develop management techniques using cover crops and gypsum to increase soybean yield while maintaining soil health.

Contact: Brenda Hofmann, Biological Science Technician and Javier Gonzalez, Soil Scientist with USDA-ARS National Soil Erosion Research Lab

### Cover crops, phosphorus and sulfur management on soil quality and grain yield

Purpose: Evaluate the effects of cover crops on soil phosphorus, sulfur and soil quality and grain yield

Contact: Brenda Hofmann, Biological Science Technician and Javier Gonzalez, Soil Scientist with USDA-ARS National Soil Erosion Research Lab

### **Legacy of Phosphorus**

Purpose: Evaluate soil phosphorus drawdown rates, plant phosphorus uptake, and potential changes in corn and soybean yield with elimination of phosphorus fertilizer to long-term Fertility research plots.

Contact: Brenda Hofmann, Biological Science Technician and Javier Gonzalez, Soil Scientist with USDA-ARS National Soil Erosion Research Lab

### **Effect of Gypsum on Crop Yield and Soil Properties**

Purpose: Evaluate the effect of gypsum on crop yields and soil properties.

Contact: Jim Camberato; Agronomy

# Influence of the rate and frequency of FGD gypsum applications and cover crops on soil health and water quality

Purpose: Determine the effects of gypsum on grain yield and soil and water quality.

Contact: Brenda Hofmann, Biological Science Technician and Javier Gonzalez, Soil Scientist with USDA-ARS National Soil Erosion Research Lab

Rainfall on Gypsum and Manure Plots Study

Purpose: Evaluate the effects of gypsum on phosphorus runoff from manured plots under mechanical rainfall

Contacts: Contact: Brenda Hofmann, Biological Science Technician and Javier Gonzalez, Soil Scientist with USDA-ARS National Soil Erosion Research Lab

### **UAV Red-Edge Imagery to Identify Nitrogen Deficiencies in Corn**

Purpose: Document differences in light reflection in red-edge light from different corn hybrids

Contact: Mark Carter, UAV Extension Specialist

### **Topography Influences on Crop Yield**

Purpose: Use high resolution LIDAR topography data to evaluate water flow and moisture Contact: Dennis Buckmaster, Ag and Biological Engineering

### Soybean Aphid Suction Trap Network

Purpose: Monitor flight of soybean aphids.

Contact: Christian Krupke; Entomology

### **Insect Pest Monitoring Network**

Purpose: Monitor insect pest levels of corn, soybeans and wheat.

Contact: John Obermeyer; Entomology

### Cooperative Ag Pest Survey

Purpose: DPAC is used as a monitoring site for a statewide trap grid for the early detection of exotic, invasive insect pests of soybean and vegetables.

Contact: Larry Bledsoe; Entomology

### **Heliothine Research Survey**

Purpose: Use DNA samples from Heliothine moths (Corn earworm) collected weekly throughout the United States to determine the phenology and distribution of a group of viruses known to infect those moths and determine how to use those viruses in IPM strategies.

Contact: Paul Baker, Bruce Webb UKY and John Obermeyer; Entomology

## Purdue Automated Agricultural Weather Station (PAAWS)

Purpose: Automated collection of weather data from this site is sent to the Indiana State Climate Office at Purdue University - data can be observed at: <a href="http://climate.agry.purdue.edu">http://climate.agry.purdue.edu</a> Contacts: Beth Hall; Agronomy

### **National Weather Service Weather Station (NWS)**

Purpose: Record weather data on a daily basis and maintain weather record data base.

Contact: Brad Herald. National Weather Service

### <u>Understanding Habitat Needs of Northern Long-Eared Bats</u>

Purpose: Monitor activity of Northern Long-eared bats through various collection methods. Contact: Cheyenne Gerdes, Dr. Patrick Zollner, Forest and Natural Resources

### Mixed Hardwood Demonstration Tree Planting

Purpose: Demonstrate mixed hardwoods trees planted in Indiana and the effects deer have on growth and survival of the planted and voluntary trees.

Contact: Don Carlson; Forestry and Natural Resources

### Wildlife Shrub Demonstration Plantings

Purpose: Demonstrate several commonly planted wildlife species and the effects deer have on growth and survival.

Contact: Don Carlson; Forestry and Natural Resources

### Forest Regeneration Demonstration Area

Purpose: Demonstrate how a forest regenerates following the removal of the woody material. Supplemental tree planting of both standard and select nursery stock occurred on the sites along with fencing of half of the site to exclude impacts of deer on regeneration.

Contact: Don Carlson; Forestry and Natural Resources

# **Long Term Continuous Forest Inventory**

Purpose: Permanent forest inventory plots have been established and maintained on most of the woodlands at Davis PAC to monitor changes in species abundance, growth, survival, and timber quality over time.

Contact: Mike Jenkins and Don Carlson; Forestry and Natural Resources

### 80+ years of Central Hardwood Forest Dynamics

Contacts: Mike Jenkins and Robert Morrissey, Hardwood Tree Improvement and Regeneration Center, Department of Forestry and Natural Resources