Dry Bulb and Green Bunching Onion, Garlic, and Leek

Spacing

**Onion:** Raised beds with two double rows or wide rows spaced 14 inches apart on top of the bed with 12 seeds per foot within the wide (2 inches) row. Seed: 4 pounds per acre. Or transplant 4 inches apart in rows.

**Garlic:** Rows 12 to 36 inches apart with cloves 3 to 6 inches apart in the row. Plant bulbs 3 to 4 inches deep, with top of clove twice the depth of the clove height. For mechanical cultivation, plant flat side of clove perpendicular to the length of the row; for hand cultivation in dense plantings, plant angled side of clove parallel to the length of the row. Plant in fall 6 to 8 weeks before ground freezes.

**Leek:** Rows 14 to 18 inches apart with transplants 3 to 4 inches apart in the row.

Fertilizing

**Onion, Garlic and Leek**

**Lime:** Mineral soils: to maintain a soil pH of 6.0 to 6.8. Organic soils: lime if pH is less than 5.2.

Harvesting

**Green onion:** Harvest by pulling from soil after bulb base is thicker than a pencil but before bulbing. Optional undercutting can be used to make pulling easier. Remove dirty outer layer from bulb area. Trip roots. Trim tops as needed if allowed by state regulations. Green onions are usually sold in bunches. Harvest knob onions by pulling from soil when bulb has reached desired stage of development. Follow practices for green onions.

**Dry bulb onion:** Harvest dry bulb onions after tops have naturally fallen over. If a sprout inhibitor is used on storage onions, time application according to label instructions. Undercutting several days before harvest can improve keeping quality of storage onions. Dig from soil and dry in field or indoors at 75°F to 80°F and 70 percent to 80 percent relative humidity. Cut tops about 1 inch from bulb at harvest or after drying, or braid tops and hang onions to dry. Clean dry onions by gently brushing.

**Leek:** Harvest when stalk is 1 inch or more in diameter. Undercut plants, pull from soil, trim, and bunch.

**Garlic:** Harvest when tops have fallen over and partially dried. Lift from soil and dry protected from sun and rain. After drying, trim roots and remove tops, or leave tops on for braiding.

Onion and Leek

**Preplant:** N: for mineral soils, 70 pounds N per acre broadcast or applied to bed before planting for transplanted crops, or half broadcast preplant and half applied as a band 2 inches below the seed for direct seeded crops; for organic soils, 100 pounds N per acre broadcast and disked in. P₂O₅: 25 to 250 pounds per acre. K₂O: 0 to 250 pounds per acre. Adjust according to soil type, previous management, and soil test results for your state. At seeding, spray directly on the seed a solution of 2-6-0 at 1 pint per 100 feet of linear row. A 2-6-0 solution is equivalent to a 1:5 dilution of 10-34-0 liquid fertilizer with water. On muck soils with a pH greater than 6.0, add 1 pound of MnSO₄ per 1,000 feet of row at seeding, or use foliar Mn at the rate of 0.3 pound/100 gallons. Apply 2 to 3 times during the season starting 3 weeks after emergence.

**Sidedress N:** Mineral soils: 60 pounds N per acre to either side of the row at the 4- to 5-week stage of growth or by June 1. Muck soils: No sidedress N needed unless heavy rain occurs.

Garlic

N: 70 to 125 pounds N per acre total. Adjust according to soil organic matter content and cropping history. Broadcast and incorporate 0 to 20 pounds N per acre before planting in the fall. Apply half the remainder when garlic begins to grow in the spring, and the rest in 1 to 2 sidedressings at 3-week intervals, ending 4 to 6 weeks before harvest. P₂O₅: 25 to 250 pounds per acre. K₂O: 0 to 250 pounds per acre. Adjust according to soil type, previous management and soil test results for your state. Broadcast and incorporate before planting in the fall.

Pesticide Use in Greenhouses

Before using any pesticide, always read the product label for mention of greenhouse restrictions. See Selected Information About Recommended Fungicides (page 79), Selected Information About Recommended Herbicides (page 69), and Selected Information About Recommended Insecticides (page 54).
**Disease Control**

**Alternaria Purple Blotch and Botrytis Leaf Blight (all onion types)**

Practice 3-4 year crop rotation. Rotation out of onions or related vegetables reduces the threat of these diseases in future onion crops. Destroy cull piles. Reduce leaf wetness by ensuring adequate drainage, by spacing plants to promote air movement, and by using overhead irrigation sparingly.

**Recommended Products**

- **Ariston®** for purple blotch only at the following rates:
  - Dry bulb onion and garlic: 1.6-2.4 pts. per acre. 7-day PHI.
  - Green bunching onion and leek: 2-2.4 pts. per acre. 14-day PHI.

- **Bravo®, Echo®, Equus®, and Initiate®** are labeled for use at various rates. 7-day PHI for dry bulb onion and garlic. 14-day PHI for green bunching onion and leek.

- **Cabrio EG®** at the following rates:
  - Purple blotch: 8-12 oz. per acre.
  - Botrytis leaf blight suppression: 12 oz. per acre.
  - 7-day PHI.

- **Custodia®** at 8.6-12.9 fl. oz. per acre. Purple blotch only. 7-day PHI.

- **Dithane®, Manzate®, ManKocide®, and Penncozeb®** are labeled at various rates for dry bulb onion and garlic. 7-day PHI.

- **Elixir®** at 3-3.6 lbs. per acre. 7-day PHI.

- **Endura®** at 6.8 oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

- **Fontelis®** at 16-24 fl. oz. per acre. 3-day PHI.

- **Inspire Super®** at 16-20 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI for dry bulb onion and garlic. 14-day PHI for green bunching onion and leek.

- **Iprodione 4% AG®, Meteor®, or Rovral 4 Flowable®** at 1.5 pts. per acre. See labels for tank mix instructions. 7-day PHI.

- **Luna Experience®** at 8-12.8 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

- **Luna Tranquility®** at 16-27 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

- **Merivon®** at the following rates:
  - Purple blotch: 5.5-11 fl. oz. per acre.
  - Botrytis leaf blight: 8-11 fl. oz. per acre.
  - 7-day PHI.

- **Muscle ADV®** at 1.1-1.6 pts. per acre. Purple blotch in dry bulb onion and garlic only. 7-day PHI.

- **Omega 500F®** at 1 pt. per acre. Dry bulb onion and garlic only. 7-day PHI.

- **Orius 3.6F® or Teburol 3.6F®** at 4-6 fl. oz. per acre. Purple blotch only. 7-day PHI.

- **Pristine 38WG®** at the following rates:
  - Purple blotch: 10.5-18.5 oz. per acre.
  - Botrytis leaf blight: 14.5-18.5 oz. per acre.
  - 7-day PHI.

- **Propimax EC® or Tilt®** at 4-8 fl. oz. per acre. See labels for tank mix instructions. 0-day PHI for dry bulb onion. 14-day PHI for green onion.

- **Quadris Flowable®** at the following rates:
  - Purple blotch: 6-12 fl. oz. per acre.
  - Botrytis leaf blight: 9-15.5 fl. oz. per acre.
  - 0-day PHI.

- **Quadris Opti®** at 1.6-3.2 pts. per acre. 7-day PHI for dry bulb onion and garlic. 14-day PHI for green bunching onion and leek.

- **Quadris Top®** at 12-14 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

- **Quilt®** at 14-27.5 fl. oz. per acre. Purple blotch only. 0-day PHI for green onion. 14-day PHI for dry bulb onion and garlic.

- **Quilt Xcel®** at the following rates:
  - Purple blotch: 14-21 fl. oz. per acre.
  - Botrytis leaf blight: 17.5-26 fl. oz. per acre.
  - 0-day PHI for leek and green onion. 14-day PHI for dry bulb onion and garlic.

- **Rovral 4 Flowable®** at 1.5 pts. per acre. Dry bulb onion and garlic only. 7-day PHI.

- **Satori®** at the following rates:
  - Purple blotch: 6-12 fl. oz. per acre.
  - Botrytis leaf blight: 9-15.5 fl. oz. per acre.
  - 0-day PHI.

- **Scala SC®** at 18 fl. oz. per acre. See label for tank mix instructions. 7-day PHI.

- **Switch 62.5WG®** at 11-14 oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

- **Tanos®** at 8 oz. per acre. Purple blotch only. 3-day PHI.

- **Vanguard WG®** at 10 oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

- **Viathon®** at 2-3 pts. per acre. Purple blotch only. 7-day PHI.

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This is a reduced-risk pesticide. See page 37 for details.
**Anthracnose (Colletotrichum coccodes)**
The pathogen that causes anthracnose also infects other crops, including tomato, pepper, and potato. Warmer temperatures (68-77°F) favor disease development. Irrigate when foliage can dry rapidly. Products labeled for Alternaria purple blotch may be helpful for anthracnose control.

**Bacterial Diseases (bacterial leaf blight, bacterial flower stalk and leaf necrosis, slippery skin, sour rot, and bulb rot)**
Use pathogen-free seed. Rotate out of *Allium* species. Avoid overhead irrigation that might spread these diseases. Over-fertilizing with nitrogen can make the crop more susceptible. Avoid injuring bulbs and cut only when tops are dry.

Applying fixed copper products may reduce the spread of these diseases. For emerged annuals, apply before planting or crop emergence. Products labeled for bacterial leaf blight may be helpful for other bacterial diseases, including bacterial flower stalk and leaf necrosis caused by *Pantoea agglomerans*.

**Recommended Products**
- Several copper products (Badge®, Champ®, ChampON++®, Cuprofix®, Kocide 2000®, Nu-Cop®) are labeled at various rates. See labels for rates. 0-day PHI.
- ManKocide® at 2.5 lbs. per acre. *Dry bulb onion only.* 7-day PHI.

**Botrytis Neck Rot (all types)**
Rotate out of onion for 3 years, avoid injuring plants during handling and storage, destroy onion cull piles and debris, and avoid late-season fertilizer applications. Windrow plants until neck tissues are dry before topping and storage. Cure rapidly and properly. Artificial drying may be necessary (forced heated air at 93-95°F for 5 days). Treatments for Botrytis leaf blight may retard or prevent symptomless spread of Botrytis neck rot in the field prior to harvest.

**Recommended Products**
- Bravo®, Echo®, Equus®, and Initiate® are labeled for use at various rates. *Dry bulb onion and garlic only.* Suppression only. 7-day PHI.
- Dithane®, Manzate®, ManKocide®, and Penncozeb® are labeled at various rates. *Dry bulb onion and garlic only.* 7-day PHI.
- Fontelis® at 16-24 fl. oz. per acre. 3-day PHI.

**Downy Mildew**
Use pathogen-free sets and seed. Plant in areas with adequate drainage and air movement to reduce leaf wetness and humidity. Destroy cull piles and debris. Avoid excess nitrogen applications and overhead irrigation. Use a three-year rotation where the disease is known to be a problem. Cool, wet conditions favor the development of this disease.

**Recommended Products**
- Iprodione 4L AG®, Meteor®, or Rovral 4 Flowable® at 1.5 pts. per acre *Dry bulb onion only.* See labels for tank mix instructions. 7-day PHI.
- Luna Experience® at 8-12.8 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.
- Luna Tranquility® at 16-27 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.
- Merivon® at 8-11 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.
- Omega 500F® at 1 pt. per acre. *Dry bulb onion and garlic only.* 7-day PHI.
- Pristine 38WG® at 14.5-18.5 oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.
- Quadris Opti® at 1.6-3.2 pts. per acre. 7-day PHI for dry bulb onion and garlic. 14-day PHI for leek.
- Scala SC® at 18 fl. oz. per acre. See label for tank mix instructions. 7-day PHI.
- Switch 62.5WG® at 11-14 oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.
- Vangard WG® at 10 oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

**Damping-off**
Use pathogen-free sets and seed.

**Recommended Products**
- Dithane F45 Rainshield®, at 2.4 qts. per acre, or Koverall® at 3 lbs. per acre, or Manzate Max® at 1.6-2.4 qts. per acre, or Penncozeb 75DF® at 3 lbs. per acre, or Penncozeb 80WP® at 3 lbs. per acre. *Dry bulb onion and garlic only.* 7-day PHI.
- Quadris Flowable 2.08SC® at 0.4-0.8 fl oz per 1,000 row-feet preplant or at-plant. 0-day PHI.
- Ridomil Gold® SL at 0.5-1 pt. per acre.
- Satori® at 0.4-0.8 fl oz per 1,000 row-feet preplant or at-plant. 0-day PHI.
- Ultra Flourish® at 1-2 pts. per acre.
- Uniform® at 0.34 fl. oz. per 1,000 ft. of row. Make one application per crop season.
Recommended Products
Aríston® at the following rates:

Dry bulb onion and garlic: 1.6-2.4 pts. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Green bunching onion and leek: 2-2.4 pts. per acre. 14-day PHI.

Bravo®, Echo®, Equus®, and Initiate® are labeled for use at various rates. Suppression only. 7-day PHI for dry bulb onion and garlic. 14-day PHI for green bunching onion and leek.

Catamaran® at 4-7 pts. per acre. 7-day PHI for dry bulb onion and garlic. 14-day PHI for green bunching onion and leek.

Elixir® at 3-3.6 lbs. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Forum® at 6 fl. oz. per acre. 0-day PHI.

Gavel 75DF® at 1.5-2 lbs. per acre. Dry bulb onion and garlic only. 7-day PHI.

Omega 500F® at 1 pt. per acre. Dry bulb onion and garlic only. 7-day PHI.

Orondis Opti® may be available as a co-pack. Apply as directed on packages. 7-day PHI for dry onion. 14-day PHI for green onion.

Orondis Ultra® may be available as a co-pack. Apply as directed on packages. 7-day PHI.

Reason® at 5.5 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Revus 2.09SC® at 8 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Ridomil Gold Bravo® at 2.5 pts. per acre. 7-day PHI for dry bulb onion and garlic. 14-day PHI for green bunching onion and leek.

Ridomil Gold Copper® at 2 lbs. per acre. 10-day PHI for dry bulb onion and garlic. 7-day PHI for green bunching onion and leek.

Ridomil Gold MZ WG® at 2.5 lbs. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Viathon® at 2-3 pts. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Zampro® at 14 fl. oz. per acre. 0-day PHI.

Zing 4.9SC® at 30 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Fusarium Basal Rot
Use Fusarium-resistant varieties. Consult seed catalogs for varietal characteristics. A longer rotation of four years can help reduce disease. Managing soilborne insect pests may reduce disease incidence.

Pink Root (Setophoma terrestris)
Plants infected with pink root may appear to be nutrient deficient or drought-stressed and stunted. Affected plants have fewer leaves and begin to form bulbs early.

The pathogen can survive in soil as deep as 17.7 inches. Temperatures at 75-82°F favor disease development. The pathogen can spread by onion sets and in infested soil carried by machinery, dust storms, and surface run-off.

Recommended Products
Fontelis® at 24 fl. oz. as a broadcast spray or banded application at preplant or postplant for dry bulb onion. Michigan only — applicators must possess Section 2 (ee) label.

Smut
Rotate out of Allium species for three years where the disease is a problem.

Stemphylium Leaf Blight and Stalk Rot (Stemphylium vesicarium)
Stemphylium causes leaf blight and stalk rot but rarely affects the bulb. Long warm periods with leaf wetness favor disease development.

Recommended Products
Cabrio EG® at 8-12 oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Fontelis® at 16-24 fl. oz. per acre. 3-day PHI.

Luna Experience® at 12.8 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Luna Tranquility® at 16-27 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Merivon® at 5.5-11 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Pristine 38WG® at 10.5-18.5 oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Quadrus Top® at 12-14 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Switch 62.5WG® at 11-14 oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

White Rot (Sclerotium cepivorum)
Dig out and destroy diseased plants as soon as you notice them. Wash equipment and footwear between fields to avoid transferring fungal propagules from infested fields.

Recommended Products
Custodia® at the following rates:

Dry bulb onion, garlic: 32 fl. oz. per acre. One application via in-furrow or chemigation at planting. 7-day PHI.

Green bunching onion, leek: 8.6-12.9 fl. oz. per acre. Suppression only. 7-day PHI.
Fontelis® at the following rates:

**Preplant or at planting for dry bulb onion:** 1.2-1.6 fl. oz. per 1,000 row-feet.

**All other labeled applications:** 16-24 fl. oz. per acre. 3-day PHI.

Iprodione 4L AG®, Meteor®, or Rovral 4 Flowable® at 4 pts. per acre in-furrow spray preplant. 7-day PHI.

Luna Experience® at 12.8 fl. oz. per acre. Suppression only. 7-day PHI.

Luna Tranquility® at 27 fl. oz. per acre. Suppression only. 7-day PHI.

Quadris Opti® at 1.6-3.2 pts. per acre. Dry bulb only. 7-day PHI.

Quilt Xcel® at 17.5-26 fl. oz. per acre. 0-day PHI for leek. 14-day PHI for dry bulb onion and garlic.

Switch 62.5WG® at 7-14 oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Topsin M WSB® at 2 lbs. per acre, or Cercobin® at 43.6 fl. oz. per acre. Dry bulb onion and garlic only. 3-day PHI.

### Weed Control for Garlic and Dry Bulb Onion

Onions and related crops pose challenges for weed control because the narrow leaves of the crop provide little shade to suppress weed growth, and, except for green onions, the crops grow for several months. Designing bed and row spacing to fit equipment available for mechanical control will make weed management more efficient. When herbicides are used, multiple applications are often made. Other tools include careful cultivation and hoeing, the use of plastic mulch for transplants, organic mulches, and flame weeding. A flamcr can be used to control weeds that emerge after seeding and before the crop emerges. Some growers also use flaming successfully over the top of young onions or garlic, or directed toward the bases of larger plants — even though some crop injury is likely with postemergent flaming.

For specific weeds controlled by each herbicide, check Relative Effectiveness of Herbicides for Vegetable Crops (page 68).

Rates provided in the recommendations below are given for overall coverage. For band treatment, reduce amounts according to the portion of acre treated.

### Burndown or Directed/Shielded Applications Broadleaves and Grasses

**Recommended Products**

Gramoxone SL 2.0® at 2.5-4 pts. per acre. Not for transplanted onions. Use 1 qt. of COC or 4-8 fl. oz. of NIS per 25 gals. of spray solution. Apply before planting or after planting but before crop emergence. Do not exceed 4 pts. per acre. 60-day PHI. RUP.

Glyphosate products at 0.75-3.75 lbs. acid equivalent (ae) per acre. Use formulations containing 3 lbs. ae per gal. (4 lbs. isopropylamine salt per gal.) at 1-5 qts. per acre, or formulations containing 4.5 lbs. ae per gal. (5 lbs. potassium salt per gal.) at 0.66-3.3 qts. per acre. Broadcast before planting, after planting but before crop emergence, or apply between crop rows with hooded or shielded sprayers. Use low rate for annuals and higher rates for perennials. See label for suggested application volume and adjuvants. 14-day PHI.

### Postemergence Directed/Shielded Applications Broadleaves

**Recommended Products**

Aim EC® at 0.5-2 fl. oz. per acre. Apply with hooded sprayers as a directed application between crop rows. Use COC or NIS. Weeds must be actively growing and less than 4 inches tall. Do not allow spray to contact crop. Do not exceed 6.1 fl. oz. per acre per season.

### Preemergence Broadleaves and Grasses

**Recommended Products**

Dual Magnum® at 0.67-1.3 pts. per acre. **Onions in Indiana, Michigan and Ohio only. Garlic in Indiana and Ohio only.** Apply postemergence starting when the crop has 2 true leaves. For dry bulb onions, a second application may be applied 21 or more days after the first. **Garlic:** Do not exceed one application and 1.3 pts. per acre per season. 21-day PHI. **Dry bulb onions:** Do not exceed 1.3 pts. per acre per application and 2.6 pts. per acre per crop and two applications per crop. 60-day PHI.

Nortron SC® at 16-32 fl. oz. per acre. **Dry bulb onions only. Not for garlic.** Apply preemergence or soon after seeding before weeds germinate. May also be used postemergence, see below. Use on mineral soils only. Do not exceed 48 fl. oz. per acre per season on coarse soils and 96 fl. oz. per acre per season on medium and fine soils.

Outlook® at 12-21 fl. oz. per acre. Apply after crop plants have 2 true leaves. For transplants, apply after transplanting when soil has settled around plants. May be tank-mixed with other herbicides, see label. 30-day PHI.

This is a reduced-risk pesticide. See page 37 for details.
Dry Bulb and Green Bunching Onion, Garlic, and Leek

**Goal 2XL**

**Recommended Products**

- Postemergence Broadleaves
  - Prefar 4E
  - Dacthal W-75

**Recommended Products**

- Preemergence Grasses
  - Chateau SW
  - Clethodim

**Recommended Products**

- Preemergence Broadleaves
  - Trifluralin

**Recommended Products**

- Preemergence Grasses
  - Starane Ultra

**Recommended Products**

- Preemergence Broadleaves
  - Goal 2XL

**Recommended Products**

- Postemergence Grasses
  - Moxy 2E

**Recommended Products**

- Postemergence Broadleaves
  - GoalTender 4SC

**Recommended Products**

- Preemergence Grasses
  - Nortron SC

**Recommended Products**

- Postemergence Grasses
  - Fusilade DX 2E

**Recommended Products**

- Postemergence Broadleaves
  - GoalTender 4SC

Apply after direct-seeded crop has 2 true leaves, or prior to transplanting onions, or within 2 days after transplanting.

Do not exceed 2 pts. per acre per season of Goal 2XL. Do not exceed 1 pt. per acre per season of GoalTender 4SC. 45-day PHI for onions. 60-day PHI for garlic.

**Moxy 2E** at the following rates:

- **Garlic**: 1.5-2 pts. per acre. Apply after garlic emerges and before it is 12 in. tall. 112-day PHI for garlic.
- **Onions**: 1-1.5 pts. per acre. Apply when onions have 2-5 true leaves, using 50-70 gals. of water per acre, or on muck soils east of the Mississippi River only, apply 3-4 days before onions emerge. To minimize onion injury apply after 2 days of sunny weather when onion leaves are dry and temperatures are 70-80°F.

**Nortron SC** at 16 fl. oz. per acre. **Dry bulb onions only.** Apply postemergence up to 4 times, ending 30 days before harvest. May cause temporary leaf fusion. May injure stressed plants. Use on mineral soils only. Do not exceed 48 fl. oz. per acre per season on coarse soils and 96 fl. oz. per acre per season on medium and fine soils.

**Starane Ultra** at 5.6 fl. oz. per acre. **Dry bulb onions in Michigan only.** Apply to onions with 2-6 true leaves. Do not exceed 2 applications per season. Controls volunteer potato, chickweed, composites, nightshades, mustards.

**Postemergence Grasses**

**Recommended Products**

- Cethodim products at the following rates:
  - **Garlic**: Select Max at 9-16 fl. oz. per acre, or 2EC formulations of cethodim products at 6-8 fl. oz. per acre. Use Select Max with 8 fl. oz. of NIS per 25 gals. of spray solution (0.25% v/v).
  - **Dry bulb onions**: Select Max at 12-32 fl. oz. per acre, or 2EC formulations of cethodim products at 6-16 fl. oz. per acre. Use 2EC formulations with 1 qt. COC per 25 gals. of spray solution (1% v/v).

Spray on actively growing grass. Wait at least 14 days between applications. Do not exceed 2 applications per season for garlic or shallots. 45-day PHI for dry bulb crops.

**Fusilade DX 2E** at 10-12 fl. oz. Use 1-2 pts. of COC or 0.5-1 pt. of NIS per 25 gals. of spray solution. Apply to small actively growing grass. Do not exceed 48 fl. oz. per acre. 45-day PHI.

**Poast 1.5E** at 1-1.5 pts. per acre. Use 1 qt. of COC per acre. Spray on actively growing grass. Use high rate on quackgrass. Do not exceed 4.5 pts. per acre per season. 30-day PHI.
Weed Control for Leek and Green Onion

Onions and related crops pose challenges for weed control because the narrow leaves of the crop provide little shade to suppress weed growth, and, except for green onions, the crops grow for several months. Designing bed and row spacing to fit equipment available for mechanical control will make weed management more efficient. When herbicides are used, multiple applications are often made. Other tools include careful cultivation and hoeing, the use of plastic mulch for transplants, organic mulches, and flame weeding. A flamer can be used to control weeds that emerge after seeding and before the crop emerges. Some growers also use flaming successfully over the top of young onions or garlic, or directed toward the base of larger plants — even though some crop injury is likely with postemergent flaming.

For specific weeds controlled by each herbicide, check Relative Effectiveness of Herbicides for Vegetable Crops (page 68).

Rates provided in the recommendations below are given for overall coverage. For band treatment, reduce amounts according to the portion of acre treated.

Burndown or Directed/Shielded Applications

Broadleaves and Grasses

Recommended Products

Gramoxone SL 2.0* at 2.5-4 pts. per acre. Direct-seeded onions only. Not for transplants or sets. Use 1 qt. of COC, or 4-8 fl. oz. of NIS per 25 gals. of spray solution. Apply before planting or after planting but before crop emergence. Do not exceed 4 pts. per acre. RUP.

Glyphosate products at 0.75-3.75 lbs. acid equivalent (ae) per acre. Use formulations containing 3 lbs. ae per gal. (4 lbs. isopropylamine salt per gal.) at 1-5 qts. per acre, or formulations containing 4.5 lbs. ae per gal. (5 lbs. potassium salt per gal) at 0.66-3.3 qts. per acre. Broadcast before planting, after seeding but before crop emergence, or apply between crop rows with hooded or shielded sprayers. Use low rate for annuals and higher rates for perennials. See label for suggested application volume and adjuvants. 14-day PHI.

Preemergence Broadleaves and Grasses

Recommended Products

Dual Magnum® at 0.67-1.3 pts. per acre. Green onions in Indiana, Michigan, and Ohio only. Not for leeks. Apply postemergence starting when the crop has 2 true leaves. Do not exceed one application and 1.3 pts. per acre per season. 21-day PHI.

Outlook® at 12-21 fl. oz. per acre. Apply after crop plants have 2 true leaves. For transplants, apply after transplanting when soil has settled around plants. May be tank-mixed with other herbicides, see label. 30-day PHI.

Prowl H2O* at 2 pts. per acre. Use only on muck soils (organic matter greater than 20%) or on mineral soils with greater than 3% organic matter. In Michigan only, up to 4 pts. per acre may be used on soils with more than 5% organic matter; applicator must have 24(c) label. Apply after seeding before crop emerges, or when crop has 2-3 true leaves to control germinating annual grasses and weeds. Will not control emerged weeds. If both pre and post applications are used, wait 30 days after preemergence application before applying postemergence. Do not exceed 4 pts. per acre per year. 30-day PHI.

Preemergence Grasses

Recommended Products

Dacthal W-75® at 6-14 lbs. per acre, or Dacthal Flowable® at 6-14 pts. per acre. Apply at seeding, transplanting, and/or layby. Preplant incorporation not recommended. May be sprayed over transplants.

Postemergence Broadleaves and Grasses

Recommended Product

Glyphosate products. See details above for Burndown or Directed/Shielded Applications.

Postemergence Broadleaves

Recommended Product

Aim EC® at 0.5-2 fl. oz. per acre. Apply with hooded sprayers as a directed application between crop rows. Use COC or NIS. Weeds must be actively growing and less than 4 inches tall. Do not allow spray to contact crop. Do not exceed 6.1 fl. oz. per acre per season.

Postemergence Grasses

Recommended Products

2EC formulations of clethodim products at 6-8 fl. oz. per acre. Use with 1 qt. COC per 25 gals. of spray solution (1% v/v). Spray on actively growing grass. Wait at least 14 days between applications. 14-day PHI.

Poast 1.5E® at 1-1.5 pts. per acre. Use 1 qt. of COC per acre. Spray on actively growing grass. Use high rate on quackgrass. Do not exceed 4.5 pts. per acre per season. 30-day PHI.
## Herbicides for All Garlic, Onions, and Leeks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product (REI/PHI)</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Timing and Application Location Relative to Crop</th>
<th>Timing Relative to Weeds</th>
<th>Weed Groups Controlled</th>
<th>Crops</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Before seeding</td>
<td>After seeding before emergence</td>
<td>Before transplanting</td>
<td>Postemergence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aim EC* (12h/-)</td>
<td>carfentrazone</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chateau* (24h/45d)</td>
<td>flumioxazin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dacthal W-75*, Dacthal* flowable (12h/-)</td>
<td>DCPA</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dual Magnum* (24h/21d)</td>
<td>s-metolachlor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fusilade* (12h/45d)</td>
<td>fluazifop</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goal* (12h/45d to 60d)</td>
<td>oxyfluorfen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gramoxone* (12h to 24h/-)</td>
<td>paraquat</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moxy* (12h/112d)</td>
<td>bromoxylin</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nortron* (12h/)</td>
<td>norflurazon</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outlook* (12h/30d)</td>
<td>dimethenamid-P</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prowl H2O* (24h/30d)</td>
<td>pendimethalin</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poast* (12h/30d)</td>
<td>sethoxydim</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefar 4E (12/-)</td>
<td>bensulide</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roundup*, others (12h/)</td>
<td>glyphosate</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select Max*, others (12h/14d to 45d)</td>
<td>clethodim</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treflan*, others (12h/ 60d)</td>
<td>trifluralin</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1For effectiveness against specific weeds, see Relative Effectiveness of Herbicides for Vegetable Crops (page 68), and read label. This table does not include all label information. Be sure to read and follow all instructions and precautions on the herbicide label. Herbicides can cause serious crop injury and yield loss if not used properly.

2X= permitted for at least one crop.

3X= may be used for that crop. *=Direct-seeded crops only.
Insect Control

Onion Maggots and Onion Thrips (seed treatment for dry bulb, green bunching, and leeks)

Recommended Product

Sepresto® commercial seed treatment is part of the CAPS treatment, which is available only on Nunhems varieties. For control of onion maggots and thrips.

Onion Maggots and Onion Thrips (seed treatment for dry bulb)

Recommended Product

FarMore FI500 Onion® for commercial seed treatment.

Onion Maggots (dry bulb)

Recommended Products

Seed treatment:

Trigard OMC® (75WP) for commercial seed treatment.

Foliar- or soil-applied materials:

Ambush 2EC® at 6.4-19.2 fl. oz. per acre. Adult control. Do not exceed 2 lbs. a.i. per acre per season. 1-day PHI. RUP.

Lorsban 4E® at 1.1 fl. oz. per 1,000 linear ft. of row, or Lorsban 75WG® at 0.73 oz. per 1,000 linear ft. of row as an in-furrow drench at planting. Use a minimum of 40 gals. of total drench per acre. Limit of 1 application per year. RUP.

Pounce 25WP® at 6.4-19.2 fl. oz. per acre. Adult control. Do not exceed 8 lbs. per acre per season. 1-day PHI. RUP.

Onion Maggots (dry bulb and green bunching)

Recommended Products

Diazinon AG500® at 2-4 qts. per acre. Broadcast just before planting and mix into the top 3-4 inches of soil. Apply in sufficient water to drench seed furrow planting. Do not exceed 3 foliar applications per season. 14-day PHI. RUP.

Mustang Maxx® (0.8EC) at 2.24-4 fl. oz. per acre. Adult control. Do not exceed 20 fl. oz. per acre per season. Add COC at 16 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI. RUP.

Warrior II® (2.08EC) at 0.96-1.6 fl. oz. per acre. Adult control. Do not exceed 15.36 fl. oz. per acre per season. 14-day PHI. RUP.

Onion Thrips (dry bulb, green bunching, garlic, and leeks)

Field site selection. Onion thrips build to high levels in small grains and move to onions when small grains dry down or are harvested. Avoid planting next to small grains.

Plant resistant/tolerant varieties. Tolerant varieties include White Keeper, El Charro, Snow White, Vega, X201, and Zapotec.

Recommended Products

Assail 30SG® at 5-8 oz. per acre. Do not exceed 4 applications per season. Many onion thrips populations have developed resistance to this insecticide so efficacy will vary. 7-day PHI.

Entrust® (2SC) at 4.8 fl. oz. per acre. 1-day PHI.

Movento® (2SC) at 5 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 2 applications per year. Apply with a nonionic surfactant (0.25-0.5% v/v). Apply in June or early July, when thrips threshold reaches 1 thrips per leaf in the field for the first time in the season. After making two applications about 7 days apart, rotate to an insecticide with a different mode of action for managing insecticide resistance. 3-day PHI for dry bulb and garlic; 7day PHI for green bunching and leeks.

Radiant SC® at 6-10 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 30 fl. oz. per acre per season. Do not make more than 5 applications per calendar year. Do not make more than 2 consecutive applications for insecticide resistance management purposes. Apply when onion thrips reach 3 thrips per leaf. 1-day PHI.

Onion Thrips (dry bulb, green bunching, and garlic)

Recommended Products

Agri-Mek® (0.7SC) at 1.75-3.5 fl. oz. per acre. Green bunching on supplemental label. Do not exceed 14 fl. oz. per acre per season. Use when thrips reach 1 thrips per leaf threshold. Make 2 consecutive applications 7-days apart, then rotate to an insecticide with different mode of action. 30-day PHI for dry bulb and garlic. 7-day PHI for green bunching. RUP.

This is a reduced-risk pesticide. See page 37 for details.

May be acceptable for use in certified organic production. Check with your certifier before use.
**Onion Thrips (dry bulb and garlic)**

**Recommended Products**

- Agri-Mek* (0.15 EC) at 8-16 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 48 fl. oz. per acre per season. Use when thrips reach 1 thrips per leaf threshold. Make 2 consecutive applications 7-days apart, then rotate to an insecticide with different mode of action. 30-day PHI. *RUP.*

- Ambush 2EC* at 9.6-19.2 fl. oz. per acre. Use when thrips first appear. *Not for rescue treatments.* Do not exceed 2 lbs. a.i. per acre per season. Many onion thrips populations have developed resistance to this insecticide so efficacy will vary. 1-day PHI. *RUP.*

**Example of Insecticide Rotation for Onion Thrips Management**

The table below provides an example of an insecticide rotation growers can use to manage onion thrips in dry bulb onion. It provides thresholds for use with each product. Note: Only apply Exirel* a maximum of two back-to-back applications during the season.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Action Threshold</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Movento*</td>
<td>1 thrips/leaf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Movento*</td>
<td>1 thrips/leaf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Agri-Mek*</td>
<td>1 thrips/leaf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Agri-Mek*</td>
<td>1 thrips/leaf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Radiant*</td>
<td>3 thrips/leaf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Radiant*</td>
<td>3 thrips/leaf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Lannate*</td>
<td>1 thrips/leaf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Lannate*</td>
<td>1 thrips/leaf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IRAC Codes for Onion Thrips Control Products**

The table below lists products labeled for onion thrips control and the Insecticide Resistance Action Code (IRAC) for each product.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Active Ingredient</th>
<th>IRAC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Radiant SC*</td>
<td>spinetoram</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lannate LV*</td>
<td>methomyl</td>
<td>1A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agri-Mek SC* or 0.15E</td>
<td>abamectin</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Movento*</td>
<td>spirotetramat</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Pounce 25WP* at 9.6-19.2 oz. per acre. Many onion thrips populations have developed resistance to this insecticide so efficacy will vary. 1-day PHI. *RUP.*

*Warrior II* (2.08EC) at 1.28-1.92 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 15.36 fl oz. per acre per season. Many onion thrips populations have developed resistance to this insecticide so efficacy will vary. 14-day PHI. *RUP.*

*Onion Thrips (dry bulb and green bunching)**

**Recommended Products**

- Ambush 2EC* at 9.6-19.2 fl. oz. per acre. Use when thrips first appear. *Not for rescue treatments.* Do not exceed 2 lbs. a.i. per acre per season. Many onion thrips populations have developed resistance to this insecticide so efficacy will vary. 1-day PHI. *RUP.*

- Pounce 25WP* at 9.6-19.2 oz. per acre. Many onion thrips populations have developed resistance to this insecticide so efficacy will vary. 1-day PHI. *RUP.*

- Warrior II* (2.08EC) at 1.28-1.92 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 15.36 fl oz. per acre per season. Many onion thrips populations have developed resistance to this insecticide so efficacy will vary. 14-day PHI. *RUP.*