Root Crops

Beet, Carrot, Parsnip, Radish, and Turnip

**Varieties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beets</th>
<th>Ruby Queen, Crosby Greentop, Red Ace, Asgrow Wonder, Pacemaker III, Rosette</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carrots</td>
<td>Imperator: Premium, First Class, Avenger, Apache, Condor, Six-pack II, Navaho</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dicer types: Red Cored Chantenay, Goliath, Royal Chantenay, Danvers 126, Gold King</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Slicer types: Heritage, Protege, PY 60 Improved</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nantes: Atlanta, Bolero, Mokum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parsnips</td>
<td>Harris' Model, Andover, Anoka</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radishes</td>
<td>Cherry Belle, Comet, Red Prince</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turnips</td>
<td>Purple Top White Globe, Seven Top (greens)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Spacing**

**Beets**: Rows 18 to 24 inches apart. Seed 8 to 10 pounds per acre for bunching.

**Carrots**: Rows 16 to 30 inches apart. Plant 20 to 30 per foot for slicing/fresh market; 10 to 20 plants per foot for dicing.

**Parsnips**: Rows 18 to 24 inches apart. Seed 2 to 3 pounds per acre.

**Radishes**: Rows 15 inches apart. Plant 12 to 15 per foot of row. Seed 10 to 15 pounds per acre.

**Turnips**: Rows 14 to 18 inches apart. Plant 2 to 3 inches apart in row. Seed 1 to 2 pounds per acre.

**Fertilizing**

**Lime**: To maintain a soil pH of 6.0 to 6.8; for beets, 6.5 to 7.0.

**Preplant**

N: 60 pounds per acre. P₂O₅: 20 to 160 pounds per acre. K₂O: 0 to 200 pounds per acre. Adjust according to soil type, previous management, and soil test results for your state. If soil tests indicate that a high amount of K is necessary, plow down at least half the requirement. Beets also respond to boron when grown on sandy soils, light-colored silt and clay loams, and alkaline, dark-colored soils. Boron may be omitted on acid, dark-colored soils. Based on a boron soil test, include boron at 2 1/2 to 5 pounds per acre applied over the row at planting. Do not contact with seed. Boron is toxic to many vegetables, particularly beans, peas, and cucurbits. Thus, rotational plans may have to be adjusted. For carrots grown on muck soil with a soil pH greater than 6.0, add 6 pounds of manganese per acre.

**Sidedress N**

**Beets, carrots, parsnips**: for soils with more than 3 percent organic matter and following soybeans, alfalfa or a grass-legume hay crop, apply 30 pounds N per acre 4 to 6 weeks after planting. For soils with less than 3 percent organic matter and the above rotation, apply 45 pounds N per acre. Following corn, rye, oats, wheat, or a vegetable crop, apply 60 pounds N per acre.

**Radish, turnip**: none needed.

**Disease Control**

**Aster Yellows (carrot and parsnip)**

Use an insecticide to control leafhoppers that transmit the disease.

Excellent early season leafhopper control is essential. Control must occur before leafhoppers feed.

**Cercospora Leaf Spot (Early blight), Alternaria Leaf Blight (Late Blight)**

Practice a 3-4 year crop rotation.

**Recommended Products**

**Cabrio EG** 8-12 oz. per acre. 0-day PHI.

**Bravo**, **Echo**, and **Equus** are labeled for use at various rates. **Carrots and parsnips only**. 0-day PHI for carrot. 10-day PHI for parsnip.

**Endura 70WG** at 4.5 oz. acre. **Alternaria leaf blight on carrot only**. 0-day PHI.

**Fontelis 1.67SC** at 16-30 fl. oz. per acre. 0-day PHI.

**Monsoon**, **Toledo**, **Onset 3.6F**, or **Vibe** at 3-7.2 fl. oz. per acre. **Cercospora on garden beet only**. 7-day PHI.

**Pristine 38WG** at 8-10.5 oz. per acre. **Carrot only**. 0-day PHI.

**Quadris Flowable 2.08SC** at the following rates:

**Carrot**: 9-15.5 fl. oz. per acre.

**Beet, parsnip, turnip**: 6-15.5 fl. oz. per acre. 0-day PHI.
Rates provided in the recommendations below are given for overall coverage. For band treatment, reduce amounts according to the portion of acre treated.

**Burndown or Directed/Shielded Applications**

**Broadleaves and Grasses**

**Recommended Products**

**Glyphosate** products at 0.75-3.75 lbs. acid equivalent (ae) per acre. Use formulations containing 3 lbs. ae per gal. (4 lbs. isopropylamine salt per gal.) at 1-5 qts. per acre, or formulations containing 4.5 lbs. ae per gal. (5 lbs. potassium salt per gal.) at 0.66-3.3 qt. per acre. Broadcast before seeding, or apply between crop rows with wipers or hooded or shielded sprayers. Use lower rate for annuals and higher rates for perennials. See label for suggested application volume and adjuvants. 14-day PHI.

**Gramoxone Inteon 2L**

Carrots and turnips only. Not for beets, horseradish, parsnips, or radishes. Use 1 qt. of COC or 4-8 fl. oz. of NIS per 25 gals. of spray solution. Apply before or after seeding but before crop emerges. RUP.

**Downy Mildew, White Rust**

Practice a 3-year crop rotation. Plow crop residue as soon as possible after harvest. Avoid volunteer plants and cruciferous weeds.

**Recommended Products**

**Cabrio EG** at 8-16 oz. per acre. *White rust only.* 0-day PHI.

**Quadris Opti** at 2.4 pts. per acre. *Carrot only.* 0-day PHI.

**White Mold**

Practice a 3-4 year crop rotation. Avoid including beans, cucurbits, celery, and late cabbage in the rotation.

**Recommended Products**

**Fontelis 1.67SC** at 16-30 fl. oz. per acre. 0-day PHI.

**Switch** at 11-14 oz. per acre. *Alternaria leaf blight only.* 7-day PHI.

**Root Knot Nematode**

Sample fields for plant parasitic nematodes before planting. Avoid fields with high numbers of root-knot nematodes

**Recommended Products**

**Cabrio EG** at 8-16 oz. per acre. *White rust only.* 0-day PHI.

**Root Control**

Cultivation and hand hoeing are usually important components of weed control in root crops. Design bed and row spacing to match equipment that will be used. Use of a stale seedbed is helpful.

Prepare the seedbed several weeks in advance of planting, allow weeds to emerge, and kill weeds without bringing new weed seeds to the surface. This can be done with an herbicide labeled for the crop, flaming, or very shallow cultivation. It may be possible to plant without killing the weeds, and then kill them until just before the crop emerges.

If the time between seedbed preparation and planting is short, weed emergence can be speeded up by putting a row cover over the soil. Weeds that emerge after seeding and before the crop can also be controlled with a labeled herbicide or flaming. For crops like carrots and parsnips that take a long time to emerge, controlling these weeds is especially useful, but it can also pay off for faster-emerging species like radishes or beets.

For specific weeds controlled by each herbicide, check Table 26 on page 63.

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This is a reduced-risk pesticide. See page 36 for details.
Nortron SC® at the following rates:

Preemergence: 60 fl. oz. per acre. Apply at (or soon after) seeding, and before weeds germinate.

Early postemergence: 5.25 fl. oz. per acre. Apply when beets have 2-4 true leaves.

Postemergence: 10.5 fl. oz. per acre. Apply when beets have 6-8 true leaves.

Beets only. May cause temporary leaf fusion. May injure stressed plants. Use on mineral soils only. Do not exceed 96 fl. oz. per acre per season.

Outlook® at 12-21 fl. oz. per acre. Horseradish only.

Apply from 2-leaf stage to 8-leaf stage of horseradish. Cold, wet conditions at application may stunt horseradish. Will not control emerged weeds.

Prowl H2O® at 2 pts. per acre. Carrots only. Apply within 2 days after seeding and before crop and weeds emerge. Or apply at layby as a directed spray between rows. Do not allow spray to contact carrot plants. Will not control emerged weeds. Do not exceed 2 pts. per acre per season. 60-day PHI.

Trifluralin products at 0.5-0.75 lb. a.i. per acre. Use 4EC formulations at 1-1.5 pts. per acre. Carrots and radishes only. Use lowest rate on coarse soils. Apply and incorporate before planting. Not effective on soils with high organic matter.

Preemergence Broadleaves

Recommended Products

Goal 2XL® at 2 pts. per acre. Horseradish only. Apply after planting prior to crop emergence.

Spartan 75DF®, at 1.5-5.3 oz. per acre, or Spartan 4F®, at 2.25-8.0 fl. oz. per acre, or Spartan Charge® at 2.9-10.2 fl. oz. per acre. Horseradish only. Spartan Charge® has postemergence contact activity. Broadcast in the spring before planting or after planting but at least 5 days before crop emergence; or band into row middles after crop emergence. Applications made in the spring shortly before planting may be incorporated, but do not incorporate at other times. Rainfall or irrigation is required to move herbicide into the soil when not incorporated. Do not broadcast if sprouts are close to soil surface, or over top of emerged crop. Do not use on sand soils with less than 1% organic matter. Do not exceed 5.3 oz. of Spartan 75DF® per 12-month period. Do not exceed 8 fl. oz. of Spartan 4F® per 12-month period. Do not exceed 10.2 fl. oz. of Spartan Charge® per 12-month period.

Pyramin 4.5SC® at 2.75-3.25 qts. per acre, or Pyramin 65DF® at 4.6-5.4 lbs. per acre. Beets only. Apply after seeding before crop emerges, or use high rate after beets have 2 expanded true leaves and before weeds have more than 2 leaves. Rainfall or irrigation necessary for effective control of nonemerged weeds. Do not apply if beets are stressed or injured. Do not use preemergence on muck soils; do not use at all on sands or sandy loam soils. Do not exceed 6.5 qts. of Pyramin 4.5SC® or 11.25 lbs. of Pyramin DF® per acre.

Preemergence Grasses

Recommended Products

Ro-Neet 6E® at 0.5-0.67 gals. per acre. Beets only. Apply before planting and incorporate immediately. Mineral soils only.

Postemergence Broadleaves and Grasses

Recommended Products

Glyphosate products. See details above for Burndown or Directed/Shielded Applications Broadleaves and Grasses.

Nortron SC® See details above for Preemergence Broadleaves.

Lorox 50DF® at 1.5-3 lbs. per acre. Carrots only. Not for postemergence use on other root crops. Apply when crop is at least 3 inches tall. Will provide some residual control of nonemerged weeds. Do not apply if temperature is above 85°F. Do not exceed 4 lbs. per acre per season. Do not use on sand, loamy sand, or soils with less than 1% organic matter. 14-day PHI.

Postemergence Broadleaves

Recommended Products

Aim EC® at 0.5-2 fl. oz. per acre. Apply with hooded sprayers as a directed application between crop rows. Use COC or NIS. Weeds must be actively growing and less than 4 inches tall. Do not allow spray to contact crop. Do not exceed 6.1 fl. oz. per acre per season.

Pyramin 4.5SC® See details above for Preemergence Broadleaves.
**Sencor 4F** at 0.5 pt. per acre, or **Sencor 75DF** at 0.33 lb. per acre. **Carrots only.** Broadcast after carrots have 5-6 true leaves and when weeds are less than 1 inch tall or across. Do not apply within 3 days of cool, cloudy weather, or other pesticide application, or when temperature is above 85°F. Do not exceed 1 application per season if carrots are rotated with onions; otherwise do not exceed 1 pt. of Sencor 4F* or 0.66 lb. of Sencor 75DF* per acre. 60-day PHI.

**Spin-Aid 1.3E** at 3-6 pts. per acre in 11-22 gals. of water. **Beets only.** Apply to beets with 4 true leaves to avoid injury. Do not apply if beets are stressed. Does not control pigweed. 60-day PHI.

**Stinger 3L** at 8 fl. oz. per acre. **Beets and turnips only.** Controls primarily composites and nightshade. Do not exceed 1 application per acre. 30-day PHI for beets and turnip roots.

**Postemergence Grasses**

**Recommended Products**

**Clethodim** products at the following rates:

**Select Max** at 9-16 fl. oz. per acre. Use Select Max with 8 fl. oz. of NIS per 25 gals. of spray solution (0.25% v/v). Do not exceed 64 fl. oz. of Select Max per acre per season.

**2EC formulations of clethodim products** at 6-8 fl. oz. per acre. Use 2EC formulations with 1 qt. COC per 25 gals. of spray solution (1% v/v). Do not exceed 32 fl. oz. of 2EC formulations per acre per season.

Spray on actively growing grass. Wait at least 14 days between applications. 15-day PHI for radishes. 30-day PHI for root crops. 14-day PHI for turnip greens.

**Fusilade DX** at 10-12 fl. oz. per acre. **Carrots only.** Use 1-2 pts. of COC or 0.5-1 pt. of NIS per 25 gals. of spray solution. Spray on actively growing grass. 45-day PHI.

**Poast 1.5E** at 1-1.5 pts. per acre. **Beets, carrots, horseradish, parsnips, radishes, and turnips only. Not for beet greens.** Use 1 qt. of COC per acre. Spray on actively growing grass. Do not exceed 2.5 pts. per acre per season for parsnips, radishes, and turnips; or 5 pts. per acre per season for beets, carrots, and horseradish. 14-day PHI for parsnips, radishes, and turnips. 30-day PHI for carrots. 60-day PHI for beets and horseradish.

A partially harvested turnip field.
## Herbicides for Root Crops: Beet, Carrot, Horseradish, Radish and Turnip1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Products (REI/PHI)</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Timing and Application Location Relative to Crop 2</th>
<th>Incorporated</th>
<th>Timing Relative to Weeds</th>
<th>Weed Groups Controlled</th>
<th>Crops 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Before seeding/planting</td>
<td>After seeding/planting before emergence</td>
<td>Post-emergence between rows only</td>
<td>Post-emergence</td>
<td>Pre-emergence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aim EC' (12h)</td>
<td>carfentrazone</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dual Magnum' (24/variable)</td>
<td>s-metolachlor</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
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<td>Goal' (12h/-)</td>
<td>oxyfluorfen</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gramoxone Inteon 2L' (12h to 24h)</td>
<td>paraquat</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
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<td>Lorox 50DF' (24h/14d)</td>
<td>linuron</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
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<td>Nortron SC' (12h/-)</td>
<td>ethofumesate</td>
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<td>Poast' (12h/14d to 60d)</td>
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<td>Pyramin' (12h/-)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ro-Neet' (12h/-)</td>
<td>cycloate</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td>Roundup', others (12h/14d)</td>
<td>glyphosate</td>
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<td>Select Max', others (12h/15d to 30 d)</td>
<td>clethodim</td>
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<td>Sencor' (12h/60d)</td>
<td>metribuzin</td>
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<td>Spartan' (12h/-)</td>
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<td>Spartan Charge' (12h/-)</td>
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<td>Spin-Aid' (12h/60d)</td>
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<td>trifluralin</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1For effectiveness against specific weeds, see Table 26 on page 63, and read label. This table does not include all label information. Be sure to read and follow all instructions and precautions on the herbicide label. Herbicides can cause serious crop injury and yield loss if not used properly.

2X=permitted for at least one crop.

3X=may be used for that crop; check label for application methods permitted.
Insect Control for Beets

**Aphids**

**Recommended Products**

- **Actara®** (25WDG) at 1.5-3 oz. per acre. Do not exceed 8 oz. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.
- **Admire PRO®** (4.6F) at 4.4-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 0.38 lb. a.i. or 1 application per season. 21-day PHI.
- **Beleaf®** (50SG) at 2-2.8 oz. per acre. 3-day PHI.
- **Malathion 5EC®** at 1.5-2 pts. per acre. 7-day PHI.
- **M-Pede®** at 1-2% by volume. Must contact aphids to be effective. 0-day PHI.
- **Platinum®** (2SC) at 5-12 fl. oz. per acre. Apply at planting.
- **Sivanto®** (200SL) at 7-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

**Cutworms**

**Cutworm Threshold**

25% of plants infested

**Recommended Products**

- **Asana XL®** (0.66EC) at 5.8-9.6 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 96 fl. oz. per acre per season. 7-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Baythroid XL®** (1EC) at 1.6-2.8 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 14.0 fl. oz. per acre per season. 0-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Brigade®** (0.8EC) at 1.28-4 fl. oz. per acre, or **Brigade®** (WSB) at 5.3-16.0 oz. per acre. 21-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Diazinon 50W®** at 4-8 lbs. per acre, or **Diazinon AG500®** at 2-4 qts. per acre. Broadcast just before planting and immediately incorporate into the soil. Do not exceed 5 applications per season. 14-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Lannate LV®** (2.4WSL) at 1.5 pts. per acre. Do not exceed 10 applications or 21 pts. per acre per crop. 1-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Mustang Maxx®** (0.8EC) at 1.28-4 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 24 fl. oz. per acre per season. 1-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Sevin XLR PLUS®** (4F) at 1-2 qts. per acre. Do not exceed 6 qts. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.

**Variegated Cutworms**

**Recommended Products**

- **Asana XL®** (0.66EC) at 5.8-9.6 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 96 fl. oz. per acre per season. 7-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Baythroid XL®** (1EC) at 1.6-2.8 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 14.0 fl. oz. per acre per season. 0-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Brigade®** (2EC) at 2.1-6.4 fl. oz. per acre, or **Brigade®** (WSB) at 5.3-16.0 oz. per acre. 21-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Diazinon 50W®** at 4-8 lbs. per acre, or **Diazinon AG500®** at 2-4 qts. per acre. Broadcast just before planting and immediately incorporate into the soil. Do not exceed 5 applications per season. 14-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Lannate LV®** (2.4WSL) at 1.5 pts. per acre. Do not exceed 10 applications or 21 pts. per acre per crop. 1-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Mustang Maxx®** (0.8EC) at 1.28-4 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 24 fl. oz. per acre per season. 1-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Sevin XLR PLUS®** (4F) at 1-2 qts. per acre. Do not exceed 6 qts. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.

**Leafhoppers**

Plant resistant varieties. Use varieties resistant to aster yellows.

**Threshold**

For susceptible varieties: 20 leafhoppers per 100 sweeps

**Recommended Products**

- **Actara®** (25WDG) at 1.5-3 oz. per acre. Do not exceed 8 oz. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.
- **Admire PRO®** (4.6F) at 4.4-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 0.38 lb. a.i. or 1 application per season. 21-day PHI.
- **Beleaf®** (50SG) at 2-2.8 oz. per acre. 3-day PHI.
- **M-Pede®** at 1-2% by volume. Must contact aphids to be effective. 0-day PHI.
- **Platinum®** (2SC) at 5-12 fl. oz. per acre. Apply at planting.
- **Sivanto®** (200SL) at 7-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

- **Asana XL®** (0.66 EC) at 5.8-9.6 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 96 fl. oz. per acre per season. 7-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Baythroid XL®** (1EC) at 1.6-2.8 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 14.0 fl. oz. per acre per season. 0-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Brigade®** (2EC) at 2.1-6.4 fl. oz. per acre, or **Brigade®** (WSB) at 5.3-16.0 oz. per acre. 21-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Diazinon 50W®** at 4-8 lbs. per acre, or **Diazinon AG500®** at 2-4 qts. per acre. Broadcast just before planting and immediately incorporate into the soil. Do not exceed 5 applications per season. 14-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Lannate LV®** (2.4WSL) at 1.5 pts. per acre. Do not exceed 10 applications or 21 pts. per acre per crop. 1-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Mustang Maxx®** (0.8EC) at 1.28-4 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 24 fl. oz. per acre per season. 1-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Sevin XLR PLUS®** (4F) at 1-2 qts. per acre. Do not exceed 6 qts. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.

**Insect Control for Carrots**

**Aphids**

**Recommended Products**

- **Actara®** (25WDG) at 1.5-3 oz. per acre. Do not exceed 8 oz. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.
- **Admire PRO®** (4.6F) at 4.4-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 0.38 lb. a.i. or 1 application per season. 21-day PHI.
- **Beleaf®** (50SG) at 2-2.8 oz. per acre. 3-day PHI.
- **M-Pede®** at 1-2% by volume. Must contact aphids to be effective. 0-day PHI.
- **Platinum®** (2SC) at 5-12 fl. oz. per acre. Apply at planting.
- **Sivanto®** (200SL) at 7-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

**Leafhoppers**

Plant resistant varieties. Use varieties resistant to aster yellows.

**Threshold**

For susceptible varieties: 20 leafhoppers per 100 sweeps

**Recommended Products**

- **Actara®** (25WDG) at 1.5-3 oz. per acre. Do not exceed 8 oz. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.
- **Admire PRO®** (4.6F) at 4.4-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 0.38 lb. a.i. or 1 application per season. 21-day PHI.
- **Asana XL®** (0.66 EC) at 5.8-9.6 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 96 fl. oz. per acre per season. 7-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Baythroid XL®** (1EC) at 1.6-2.8 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 14.0 fl. oz. per acre per season. 0-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Lannate LV®** (2.4WSL) at 1.5 pts. per acre. Do not exceed 10 applications or 21 pts. per acre per crop. 1-day PHI. **RUP.**
- **Platinum®** (2SC) at 5-12 fl. oz. per acre. Apply at planting.
- **Sivanto®** (200SL) at 7-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.
Insect Control for Radishes

Aphids, Flea Beetles

Recommended Products

Actara® (25WDG) at 1.5-3 oz. per acre. Do not exceed 4 oz. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.

Admire PRO® (4.6F) at 4.4-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 0.38 a.i. or 1 application per season. 21-day PHI.

Asana XL® (0.66 EC) at 5.8-9.6 oz. per acre. Flea beetles only. Do not exceed 19.2 fl. oz. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.

Baythroid XL® (1EC) at 1.6-2.8 fl. oz. per acre. Flea beetles only. Do not exceed 14.0 fl. oz. per acre per season. 0-day PHI. RUP.

Brigade® (2EC) at 2.1-6.4 fl. oz. per acre, or Brigade® (WSB) at 5.3-16.0 oz. per acre. 21-day PHI. RUP.

Malathion 5EC® at 1.5 pts. per acre. 7-day PHI.

M-Pede® at 1-2% by volume. Aphids only. Must contact aphids to be effective. 0-day PHI.

Platinum® (2SC) at 5-6.5 fl. oz. per acre. Apply at planting.

Sevin XLR PLUS® (4F) at 0.5-1 qt. per acre. Flea beetles only. Do not exceed 6 qts. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.

Sivanto® (200SL) at 7-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Cutworms

Recommended Products

Baythroid XL® (1EC) at 1.6-2.8 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 14.0 fl. oz. per acre per season. 0-day PHI. RUP.

Brigade® (2EC) at 2.1-6.4 fl. oz. per acre, or Brigade® (WSB) at 5.3-16.0 oz. per acre. 21-day PHI. RUP.

Diazinon 50W® at 4-8 lbs. per acre, or Diazinon AG500® at 2-4 qts. per acre. Broadcast just before planting and immediately incorporate into the soil. 14-day PHI. RUP.

Mustang Maxx® (0.8EC) at 1.28-4 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 24 fl. oz. per acre per season. 1-day PHI. RUP.

Sevin XLR PLUS® (4F) at 1-2 qts. per acre. Do not exceed 6 qts. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.

Root Maggots

Recommended Products

Lorsban 4E* at 1 fl. oz. per 1,000 linear ft. of row, or Lorsban 75WG® at 0.67 oz. per 1,000 linear ft. of row. Apply as a furrow application at planting. Apply as a water-based drench and use a minimum of 40 gals. of water. Do not exceed 1 application per season. RUP.

Insect Control for Turnips

Aphids, Flea Beetles

Recommended Products

Actara® (25WDG) at 1.5-3 oz. per acre. Do not exceed 8 oz. per acre per season. 7-day PHI.

Admire PRO® (4.6F) at 4.4-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. Do not exceed 0.38 lb. a.i. or 1 application per season. 21-day PHI.

Ambush 25W® at 3.2-6.4 fl. oz. per acre. Aphids in Illinois and Indiana only. Do not exceed 8 applications per season. 1-day PHI. RUP.

Asana XL® (0.66 EC) at 5.8-9.6 oz. per acre. Flea beetles only. Do not exceed 76.8 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI. RUP.

Brigade® (2EC) at 2.1-6.4 fl. oz. per acre, or Brigade® (WSB) at 5.3-16.0 oz. per acre. 21-day PHI. RUP.

Malathion 5EC® at 1-2 pts. per acre. 1-day PHI.

Neemix® according to label directions. 0-day PHI.

Platinum® (2SC) at 5-12 fl. oz. per acre. Apply at planting.

Sivanto® (200SL) at 7-10.5 fl. oz. per acre. 7-day PHI.

Root Maggots

Recommended Products

Lorsban 4E* at 1.6-2.75 fl. oz. per 1,000 linear ft. of row, or Lorsban 75WG® at 1.1-1.8 oz. per 1,000 linear ft. of row. Apply as a furrow application at planting. Apply as a water-based drench and use a minimum of 40 gals. of water. Do not exceed 1 application per acre per season.