

Ag Economy Barometer

Index

200

175

150

125

100

75

06/16

06/17

06/18

06/19

06/20

06/21

06/22

06/23

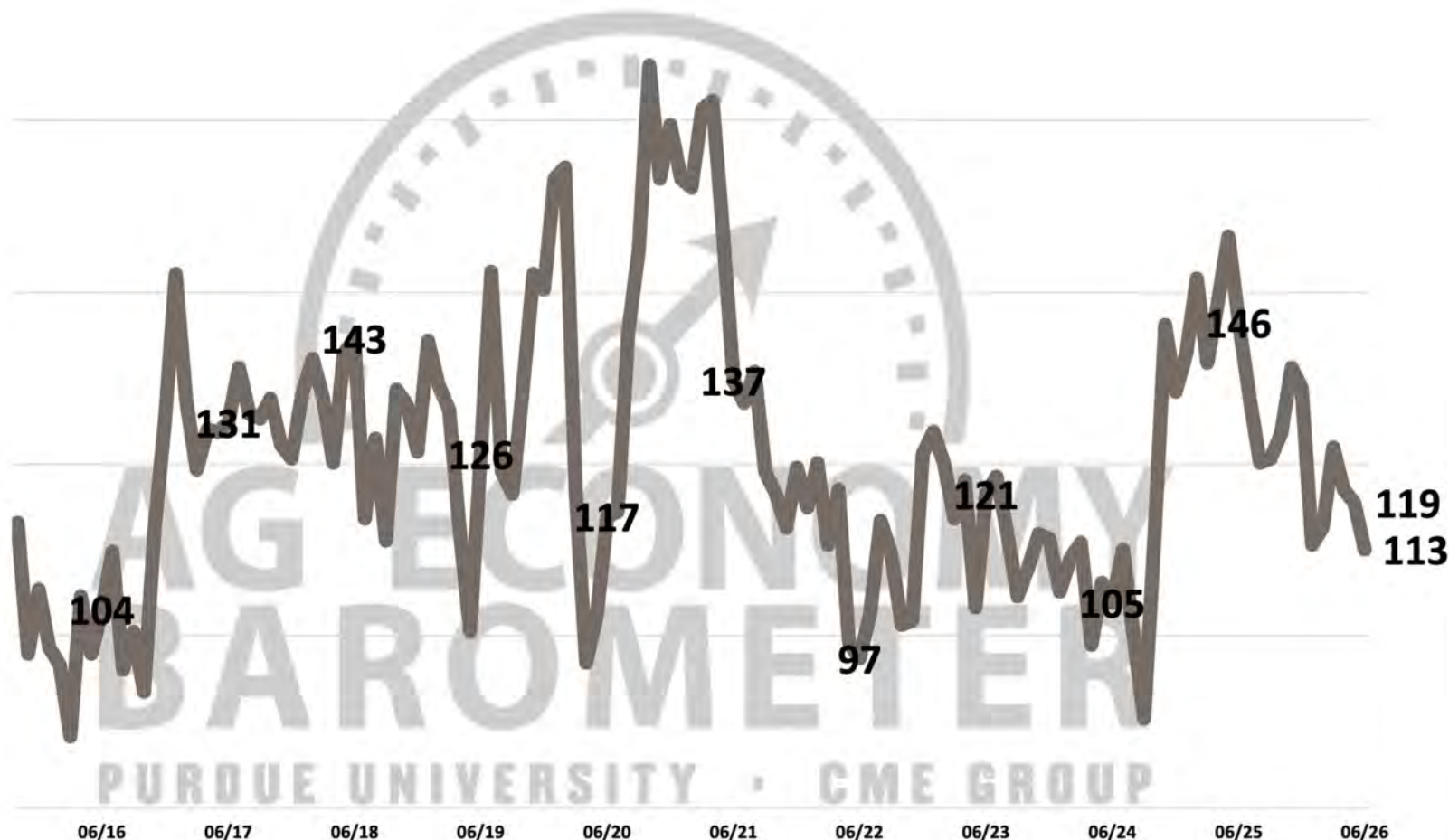
06/24

06/25

06/26

Month & Year

Source: Purdue University Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, October 2015 - June 2026



Indices of Current Conditions and Future Expectations

Index

225

200

175

150

125

100

75

50

Index of Current Conditions

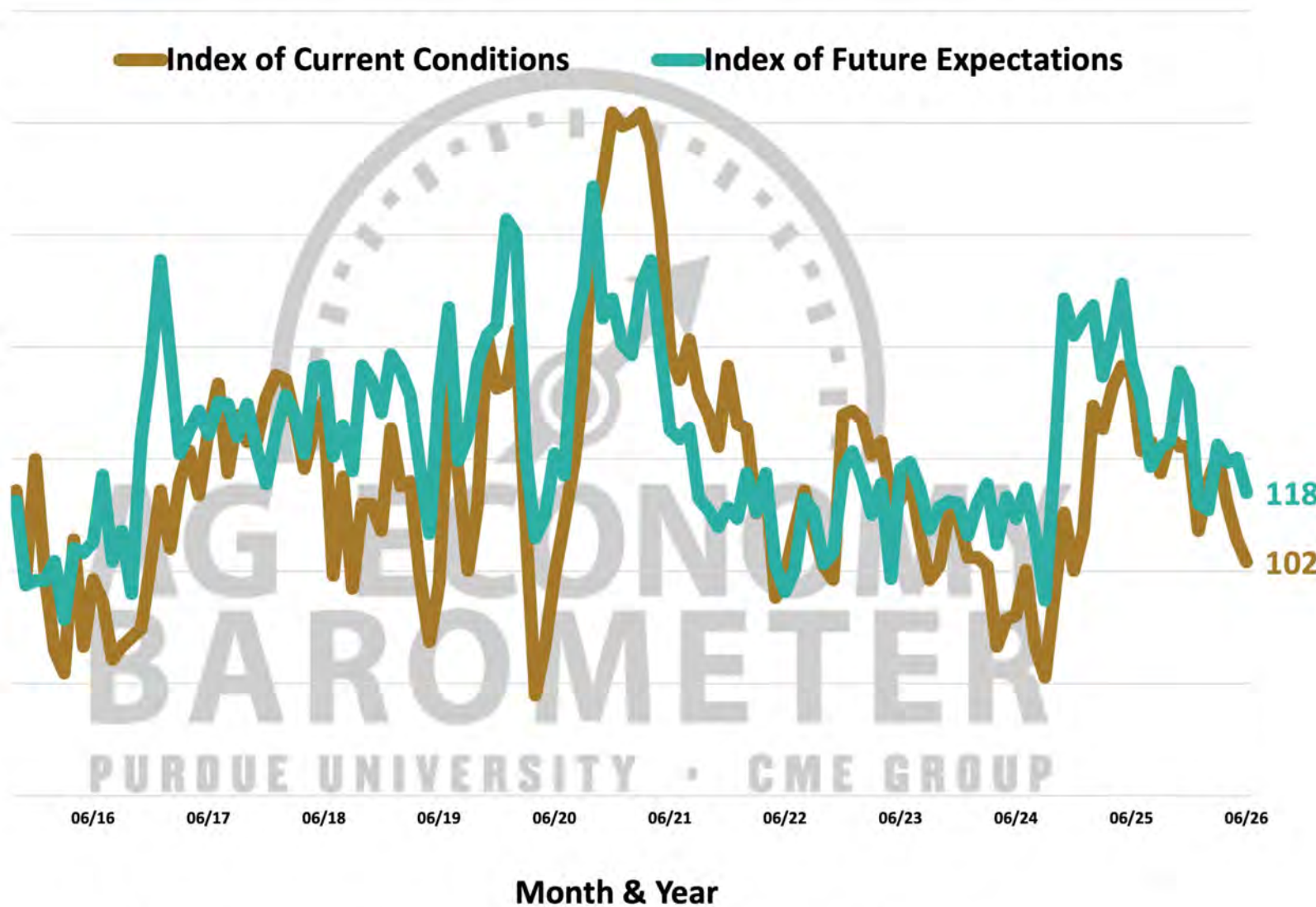
Index of Future Expectations

118

102

Month & Year

Source: Purdue University Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, October 2015 - June 2026



Would you say that your farm operation today is better off, worse off or about the same financially compared to a year ago?

% of Respondents

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

Better Off

Worse Off

49

12

06/16

06/17

06/18

06/19

06/20

06/21

06/22

06/23

06/24

06/25

06/26

Month & Year

Source: Purdue University Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, October 2015 - June 2026

Do you think that a year from now your farm operation will be better off financially, worse off, or just about the same as now?

— Better — Worse

% of Respondents

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

06/16

06/17

06/18

06/19

06/20

06/21

06/22

06/23

06/24

06/25

06/26

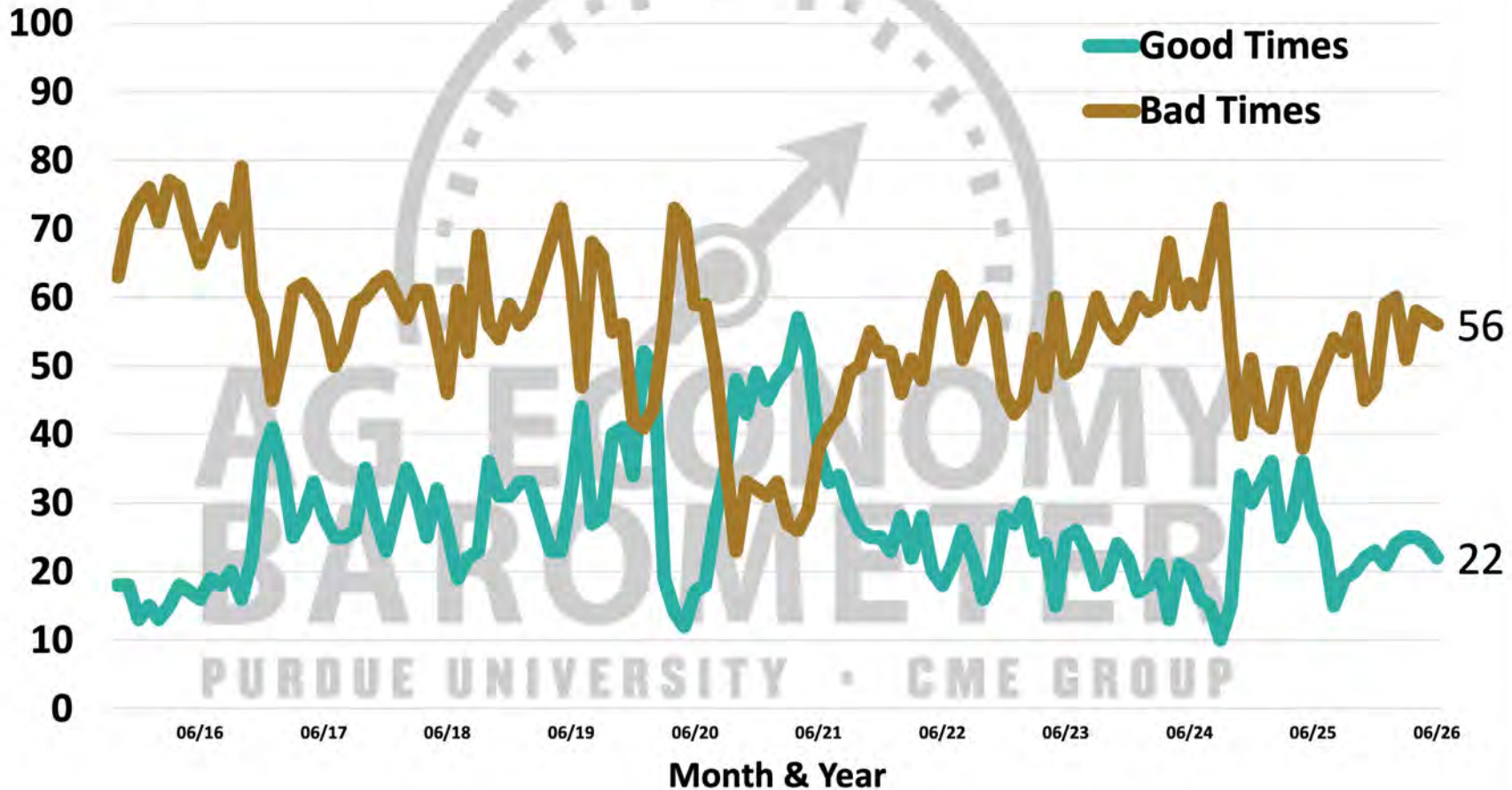
Month & Year

29

22

Turning to the general agricultural economy as a whole, do you think that during the next twelve months there will be good times financially, or bad times?

% of Respondents



Looking ahead, do you think it is more likely that US agriculture during the next five years will have widespread good times or widespread bad times?

% of Respondents

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

Good Times

Bad Times

06/16

06/17

06/18

06/19

06/20

06/21

06/22

06/23

06/24

06/25

06/26

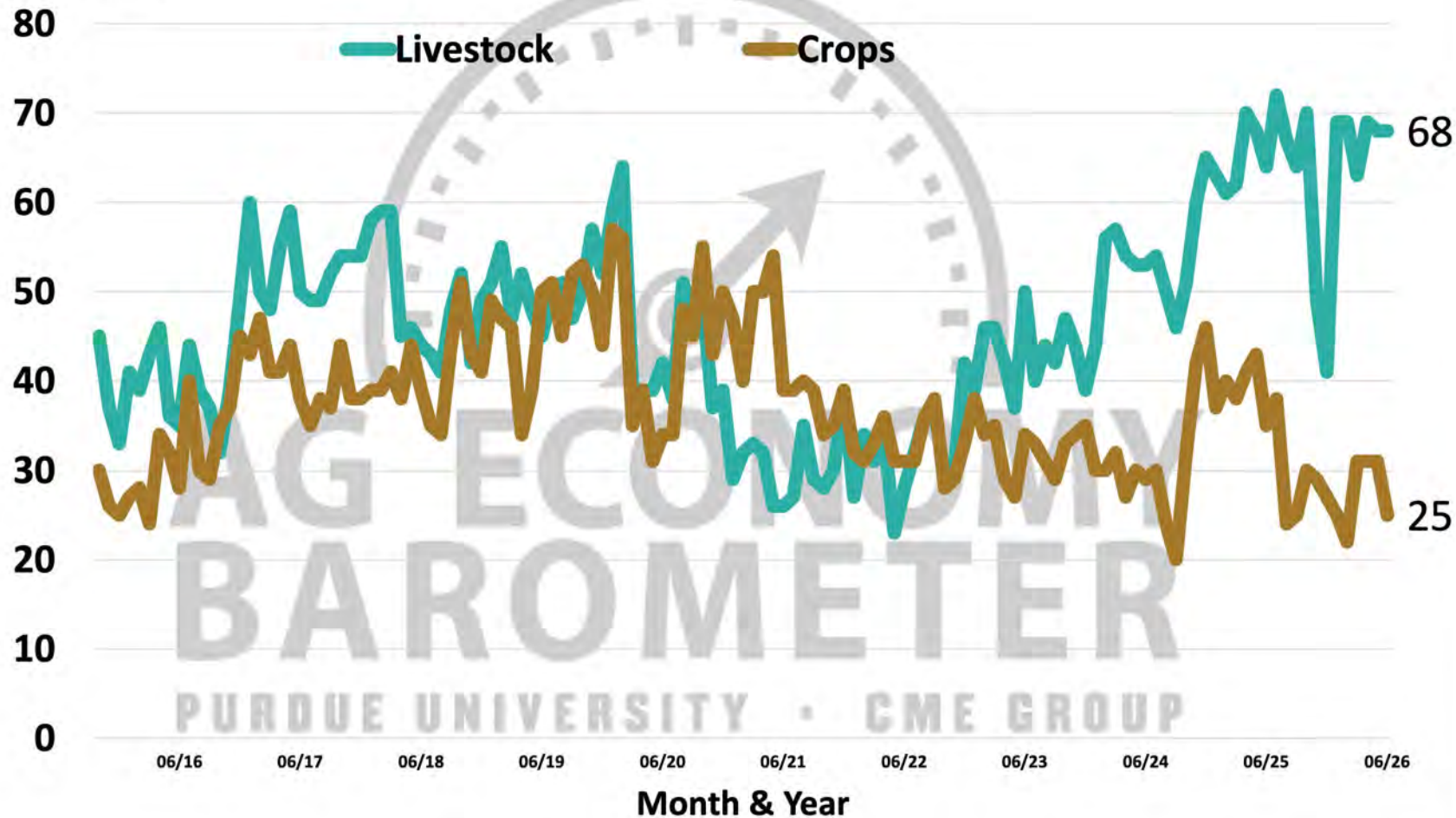
Month & Year

46

32

Over the next five years, are widespread good times or bad times more likely? (% Good Times)

% of respondents



Thinking about large farm investments – like buildings and machinery -- generally speaking, do you think now is a good time or bad time to buy such items?

% of Respondents

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

Good Time

Bad Time

76

16

06/16

06/17

06/18

06/19

06/20

06/21

06/22

06/23

06/24

06/25

06/26

Month & Year

Source: Purdue University Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, October 2015 - June 2026

Farm Financial Performance Index

Index

150

140

130

120

110

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

1/21 4/21 7/21 10/21 1/22 4/22 7/22 10/22 1/23 4/23 7/23 10/23 1/24 4/24 7/24 10/24 1/25 4/25 7/25 10/25 1/26 4/26

Month & Year

90

104

85

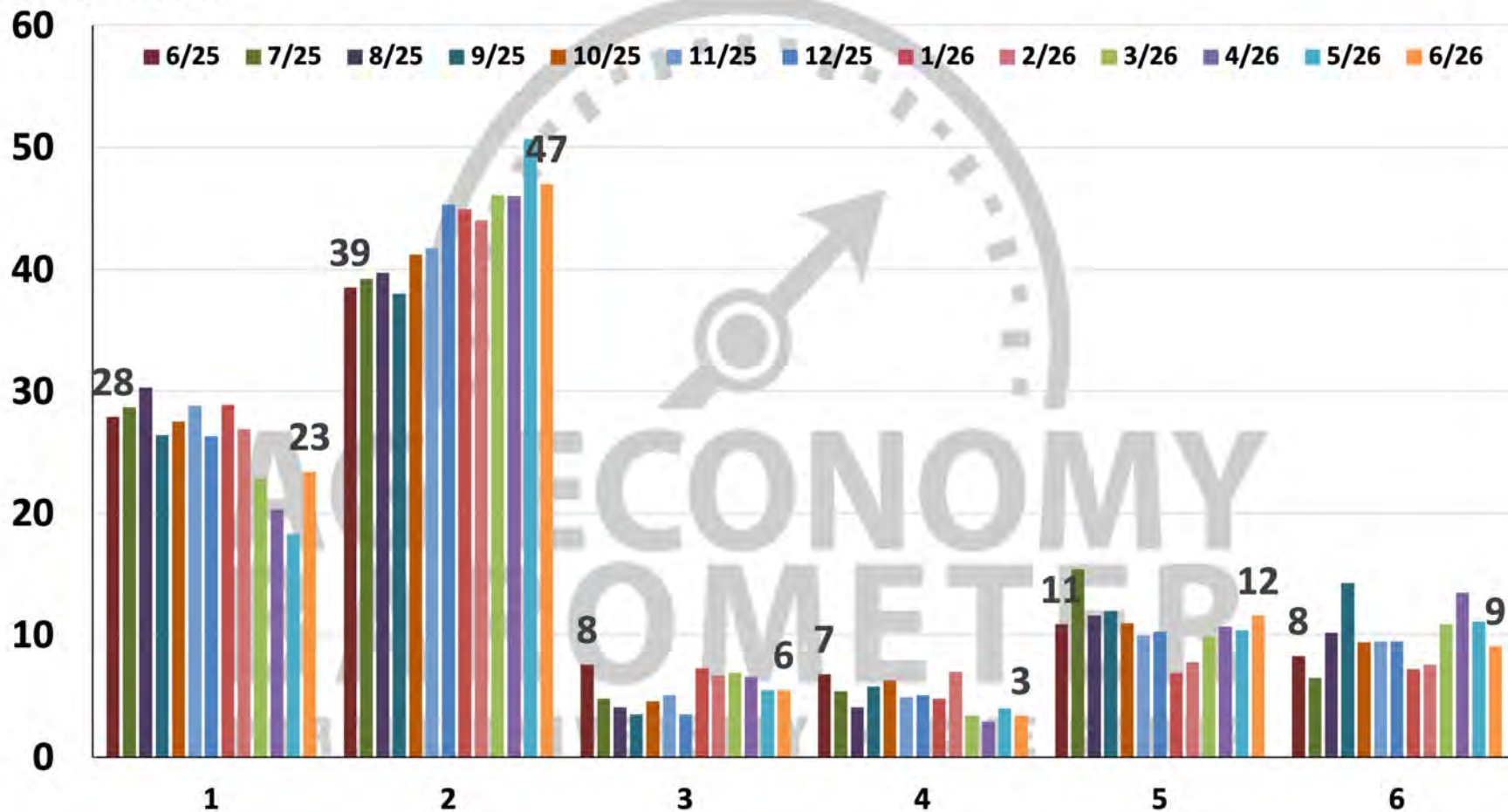
86

83

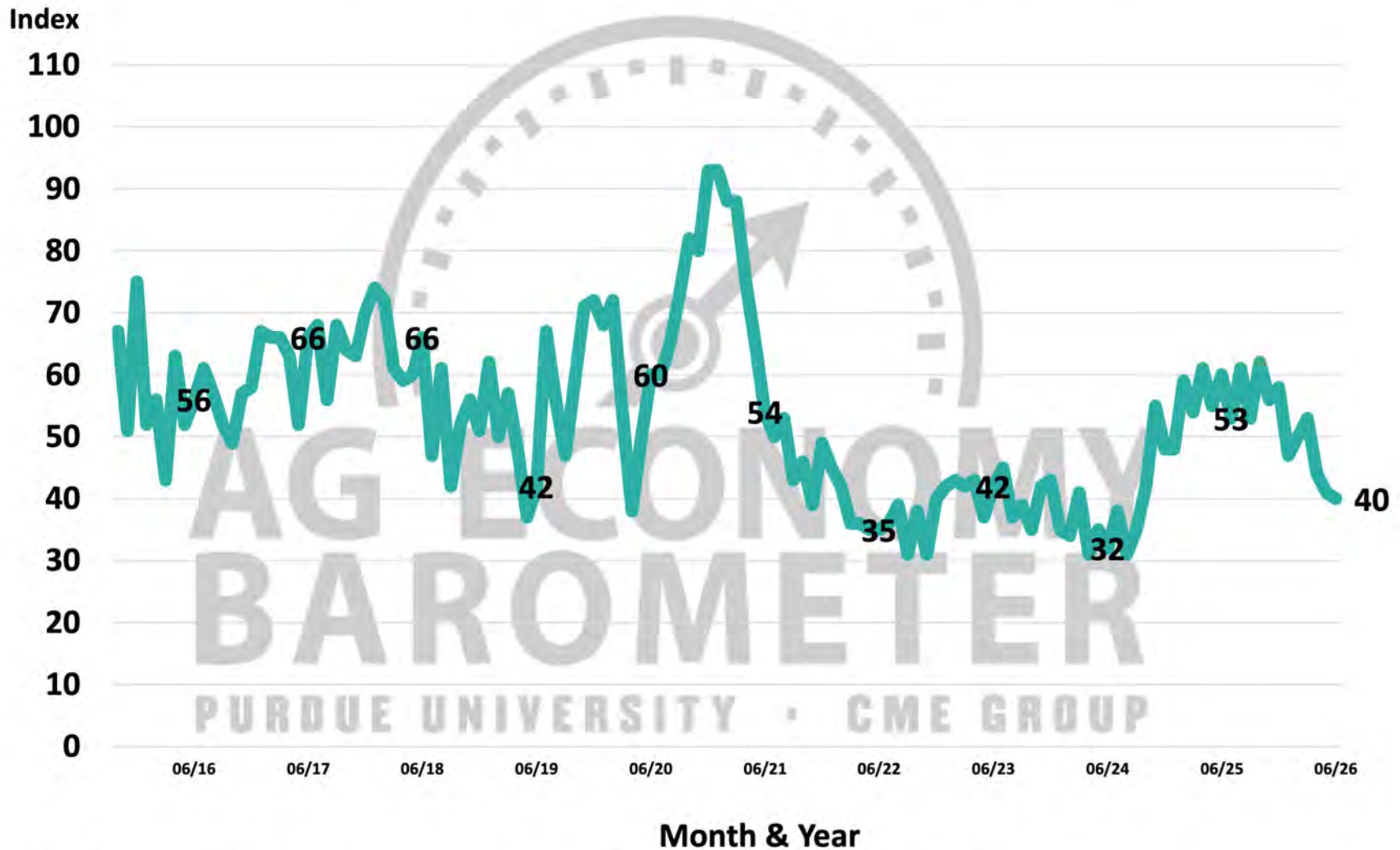
96

Looking ahead to next year what are your biggest concerns for your farming operation?

% of respondents



Farm Capital Investment Index

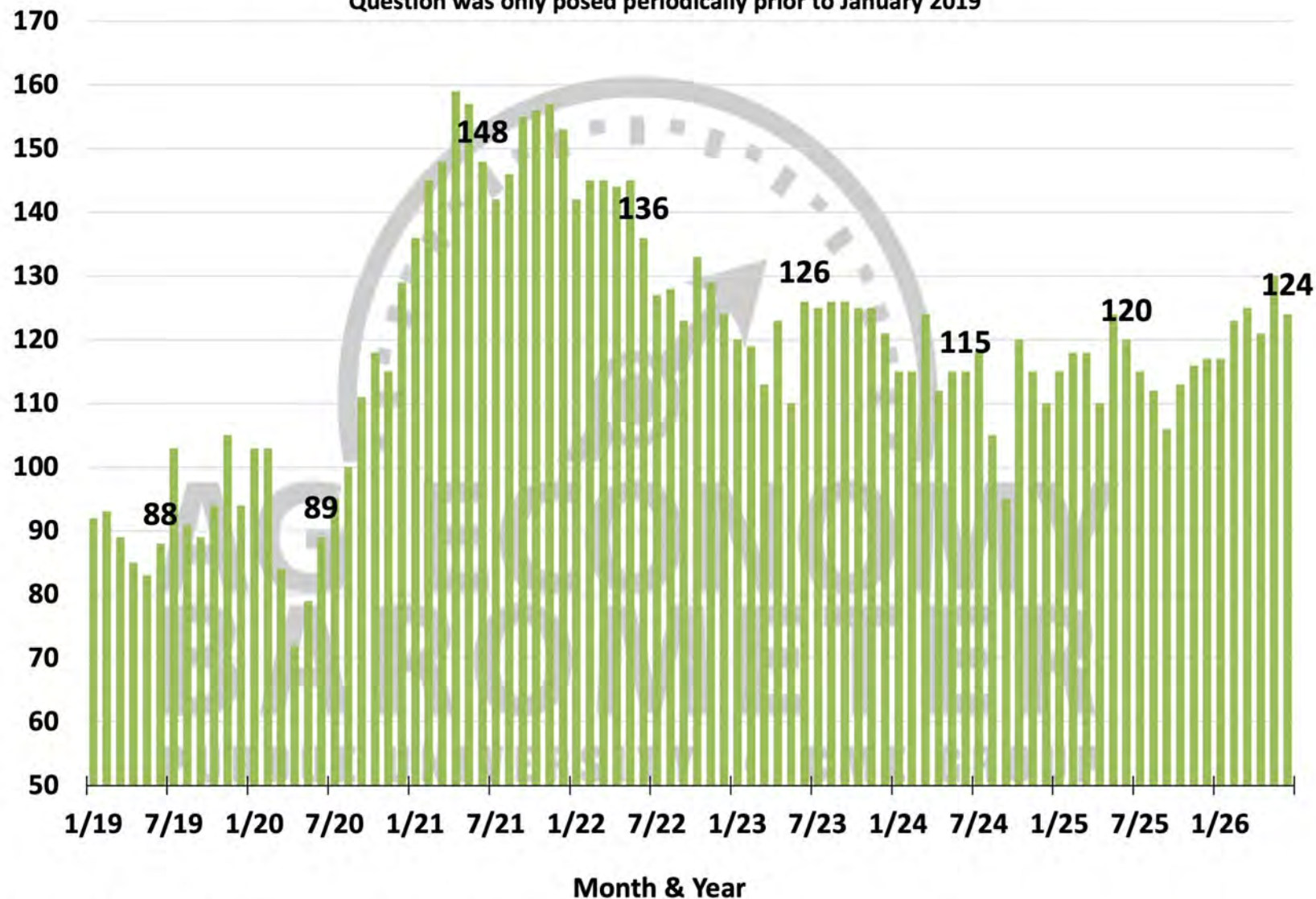


Source: Purdue University Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, October 2015 - June 2026

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Short-Term Farmland Value Expectations Index

Question was only posed periodically prior to January 2019

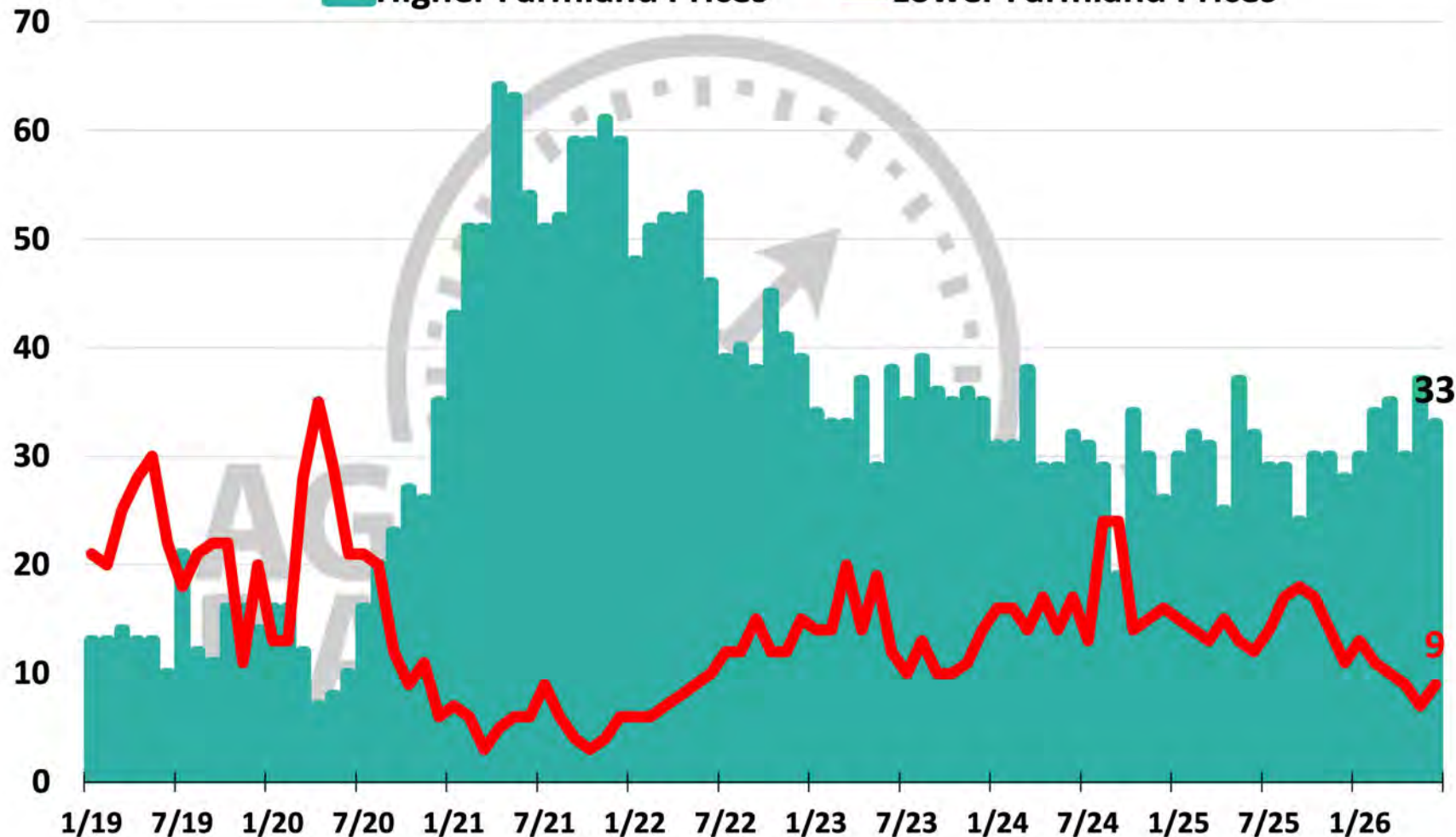


Farmland Price Expectations, 12 Months Ahead

% of respondents

Higher Farmland Prices

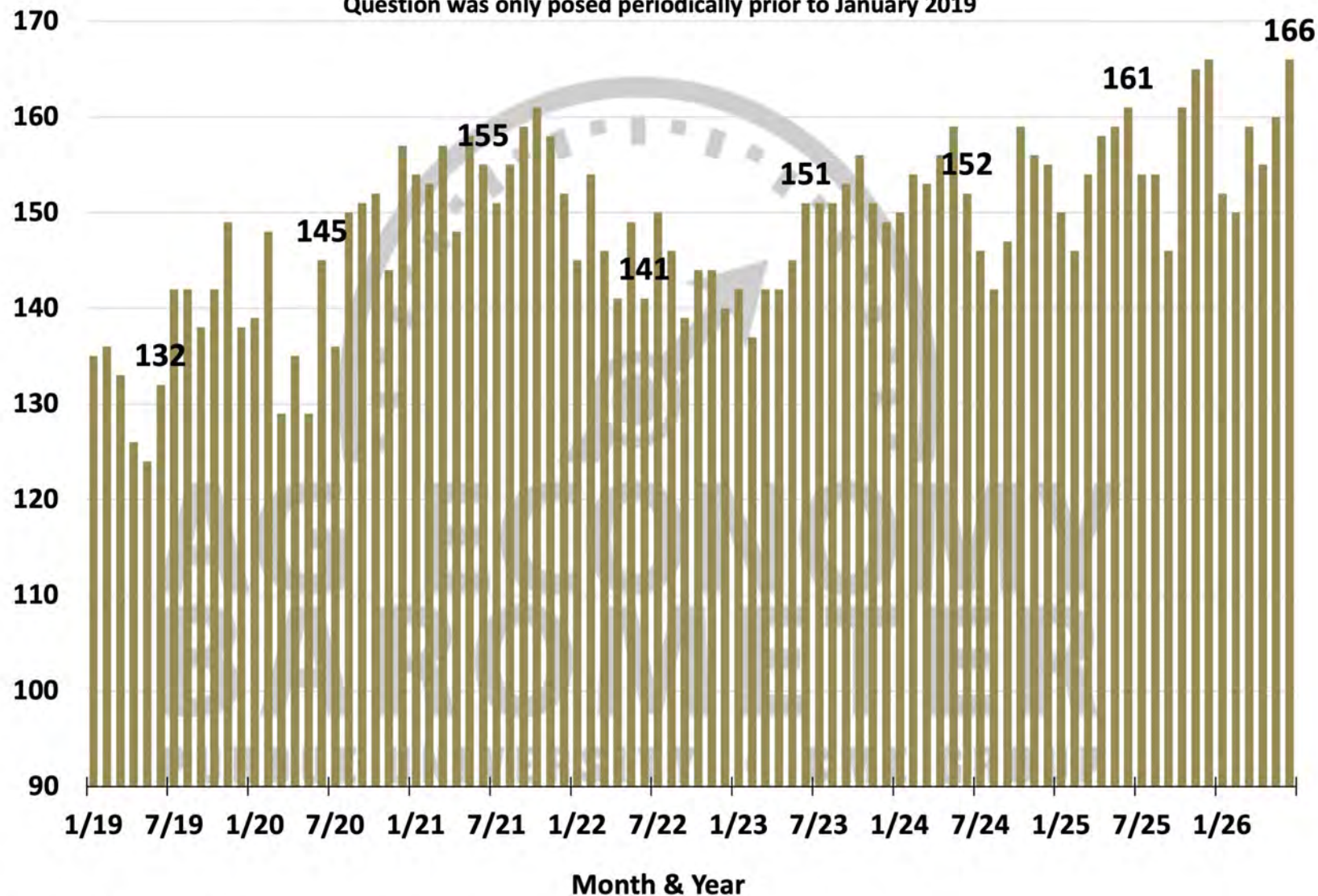
Lower Farmland Prices



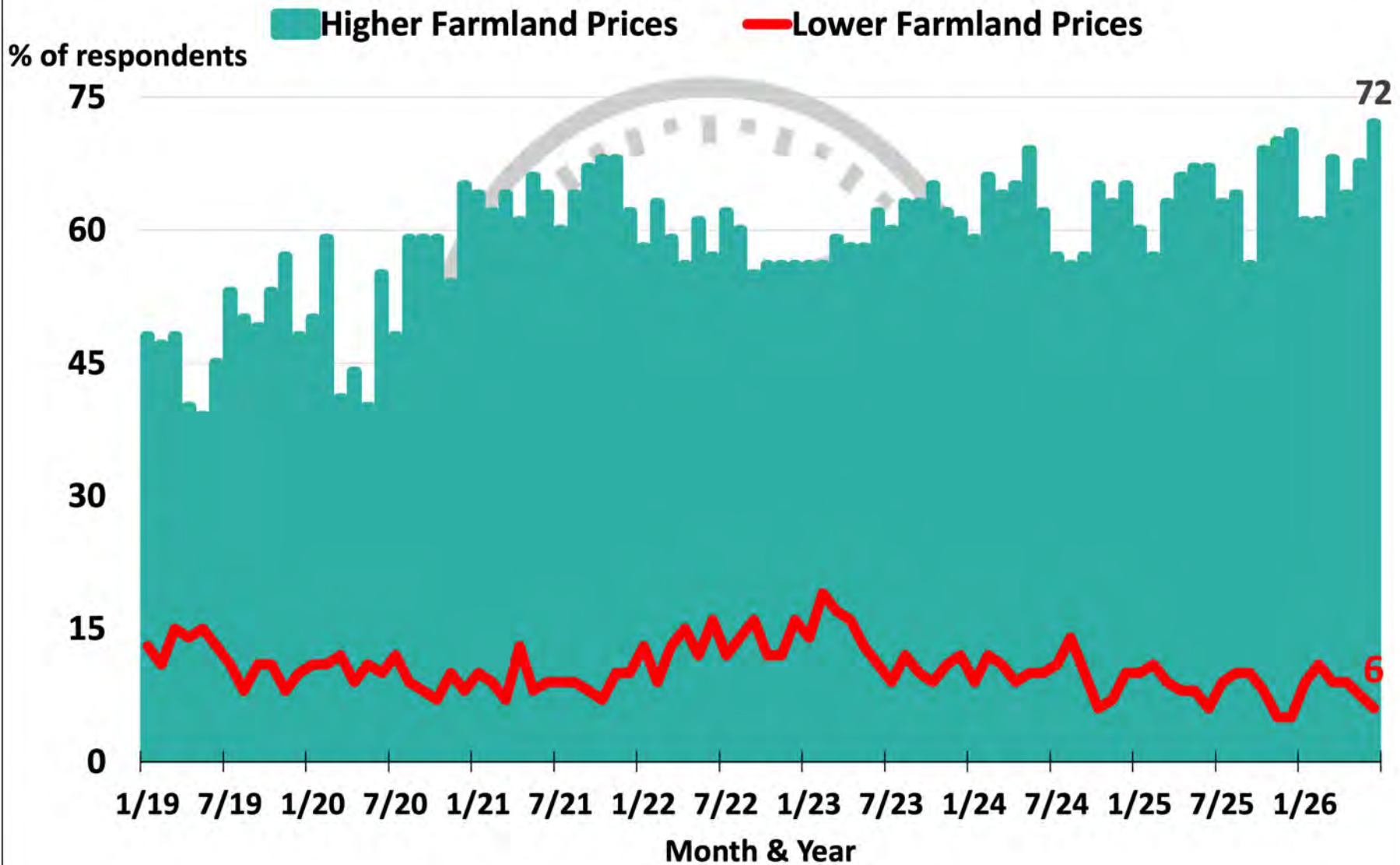
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Long-Term Farmland Value Expectations Index

Question was only posed periodically prior to January 2019



Farmland Price Expectations, 5 Years From Now



Source: Purdue Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, January 2019 - June 2026

Which of the following factors is having the most influence on farmland values in your area?

% of respondents

40%

30%

20%

10%

0%

Net farm income

Interest rates

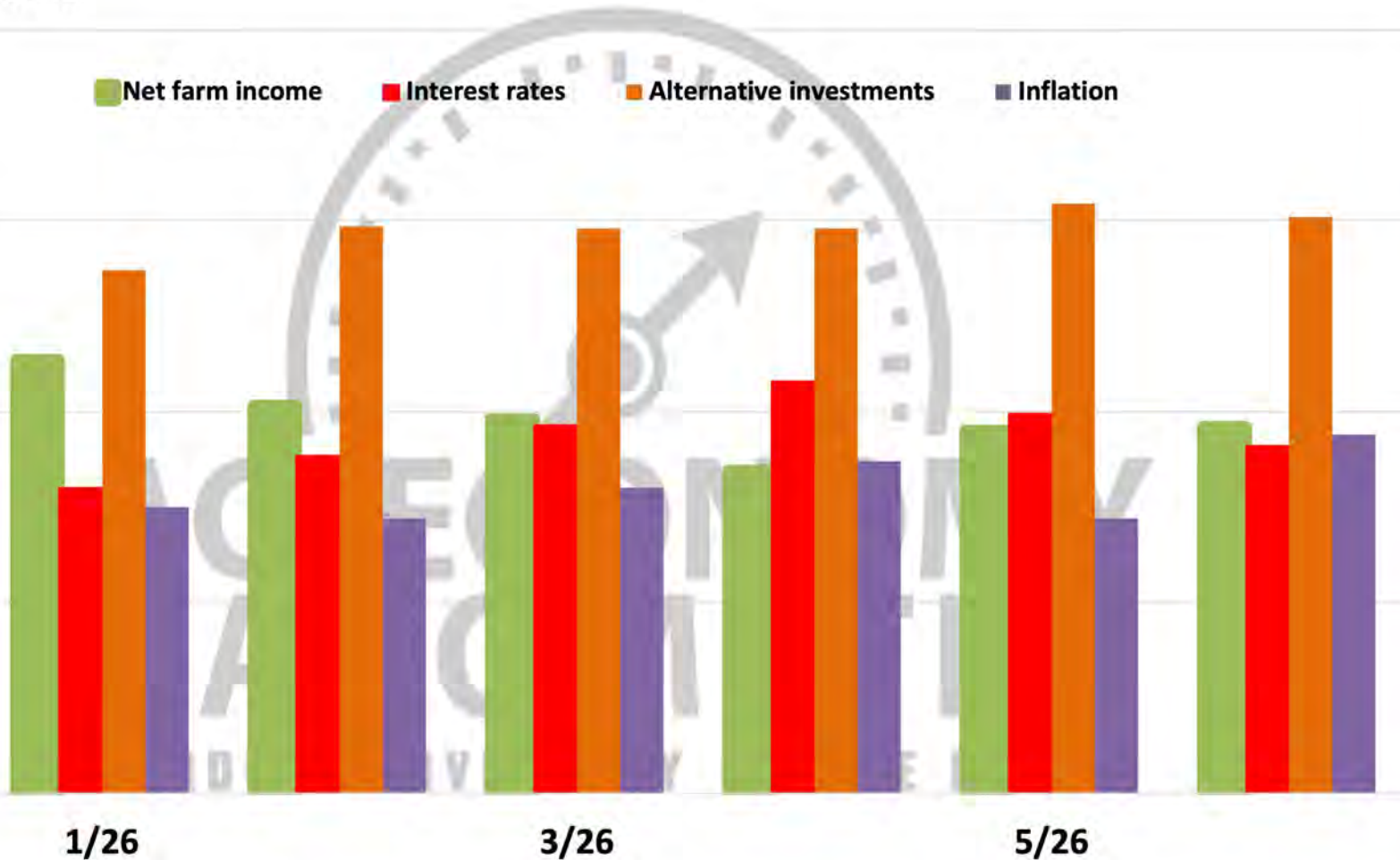
Alternative investments

Inflation

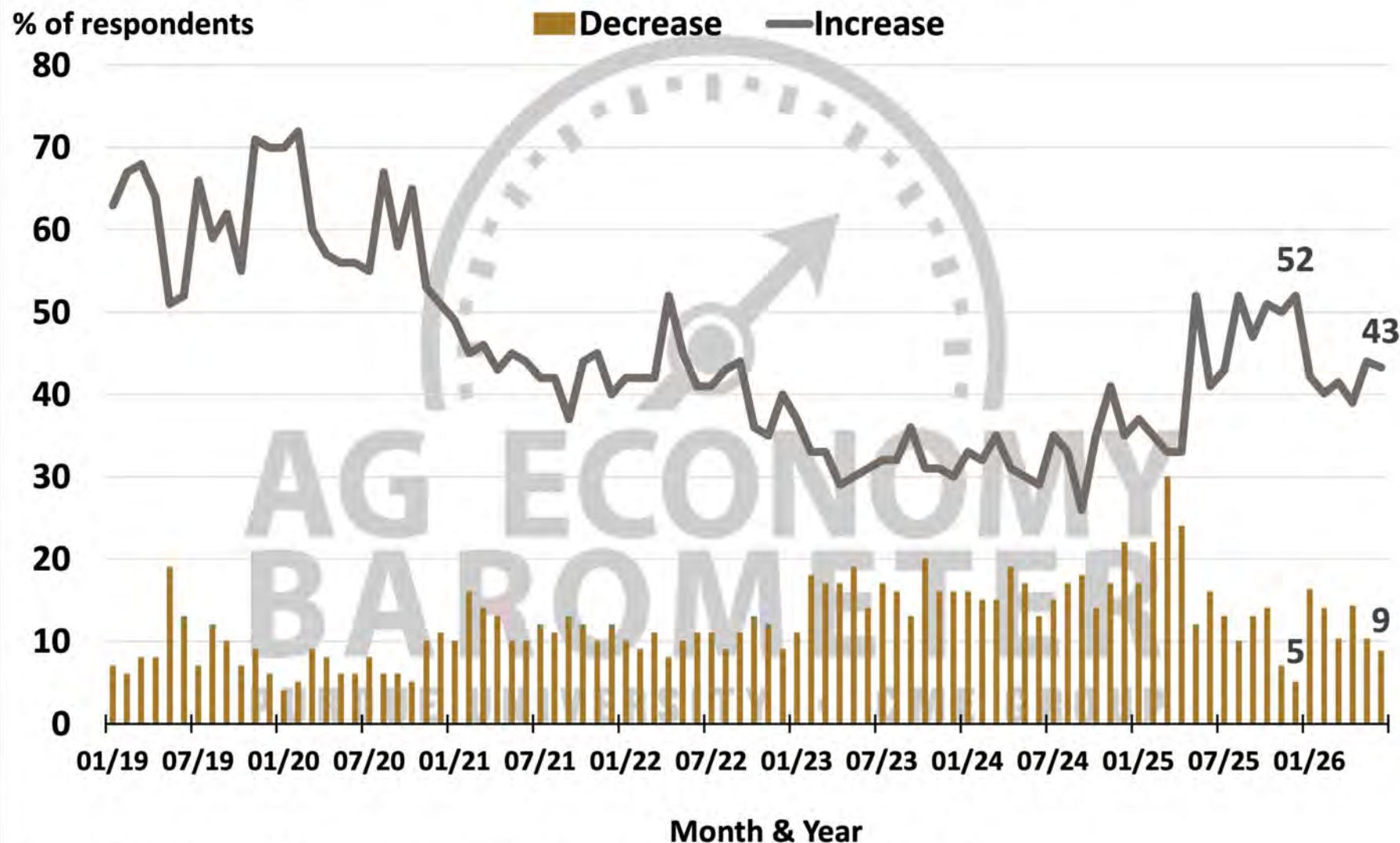
1/26

3/26

5/26



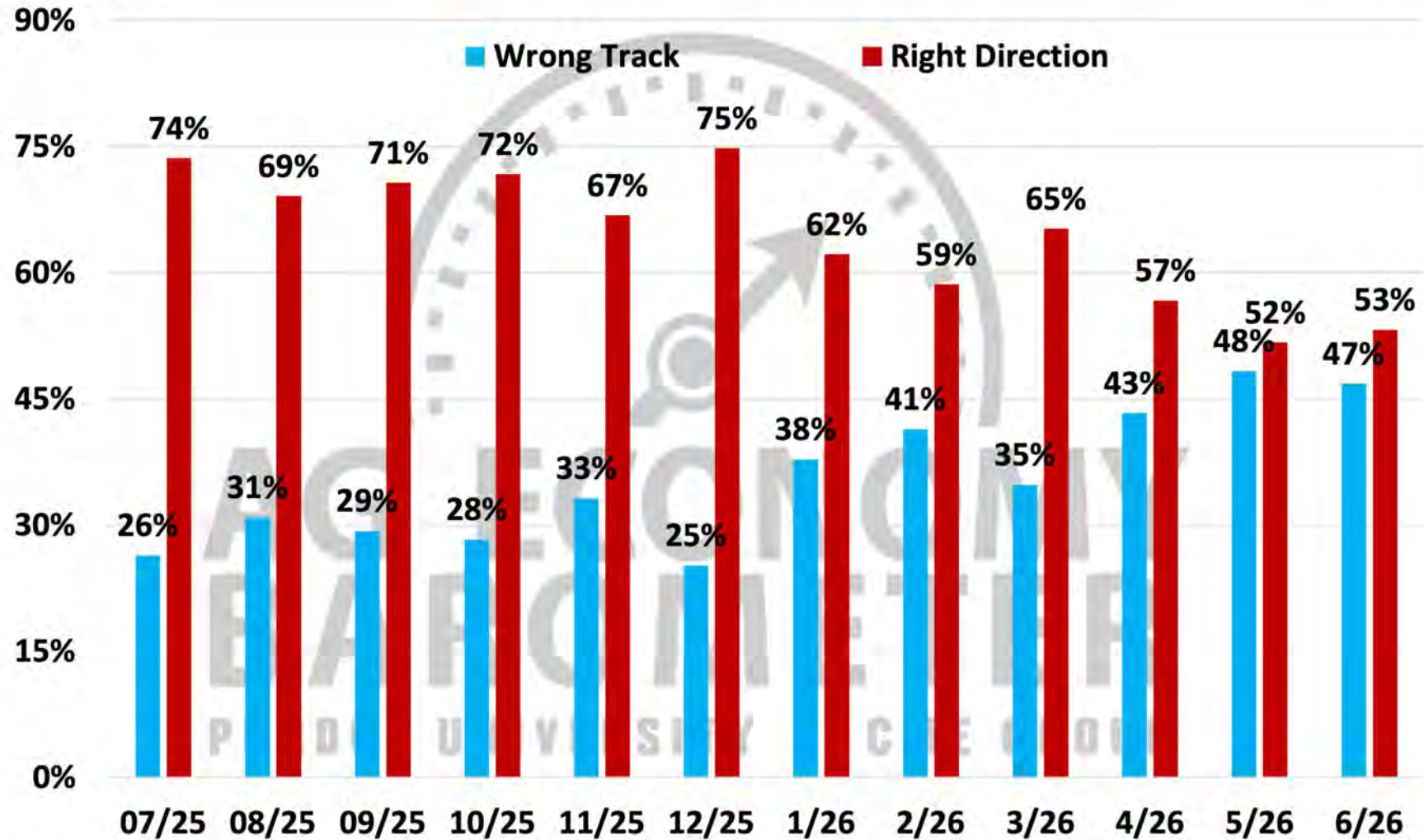
Over the next 5 years, do you think agricultural exports are more likely to increase, decrease, or remain about the same?



Source: Purdue Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, January 2019 - June 2026

Would you say that things in the U.S. today are generally headed in the right direction or on the wrong track?

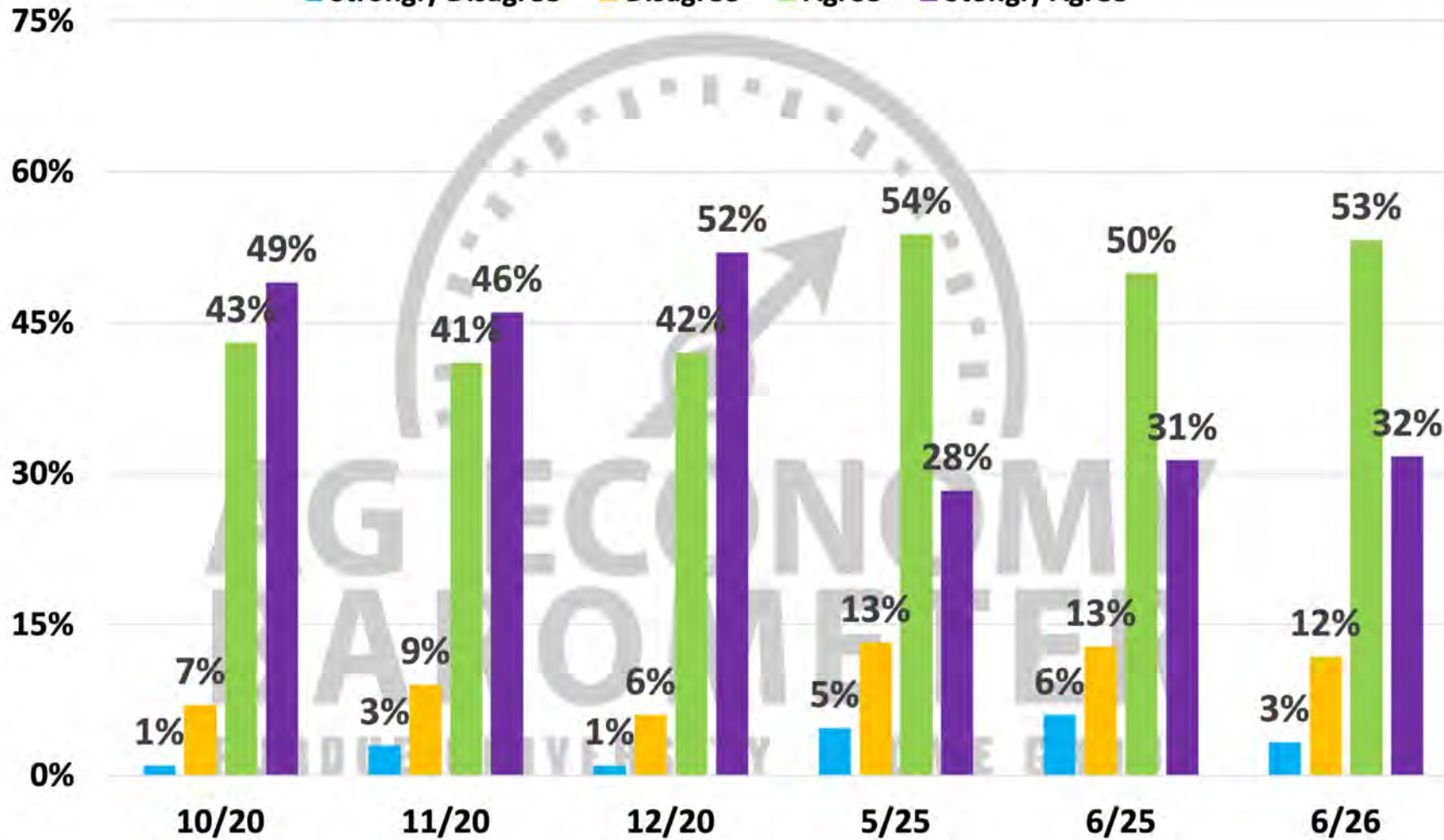
% of respondents



How strongly do you agree with the following statement? "Free trade benefits agriculture and most other American industries"

% of respondents

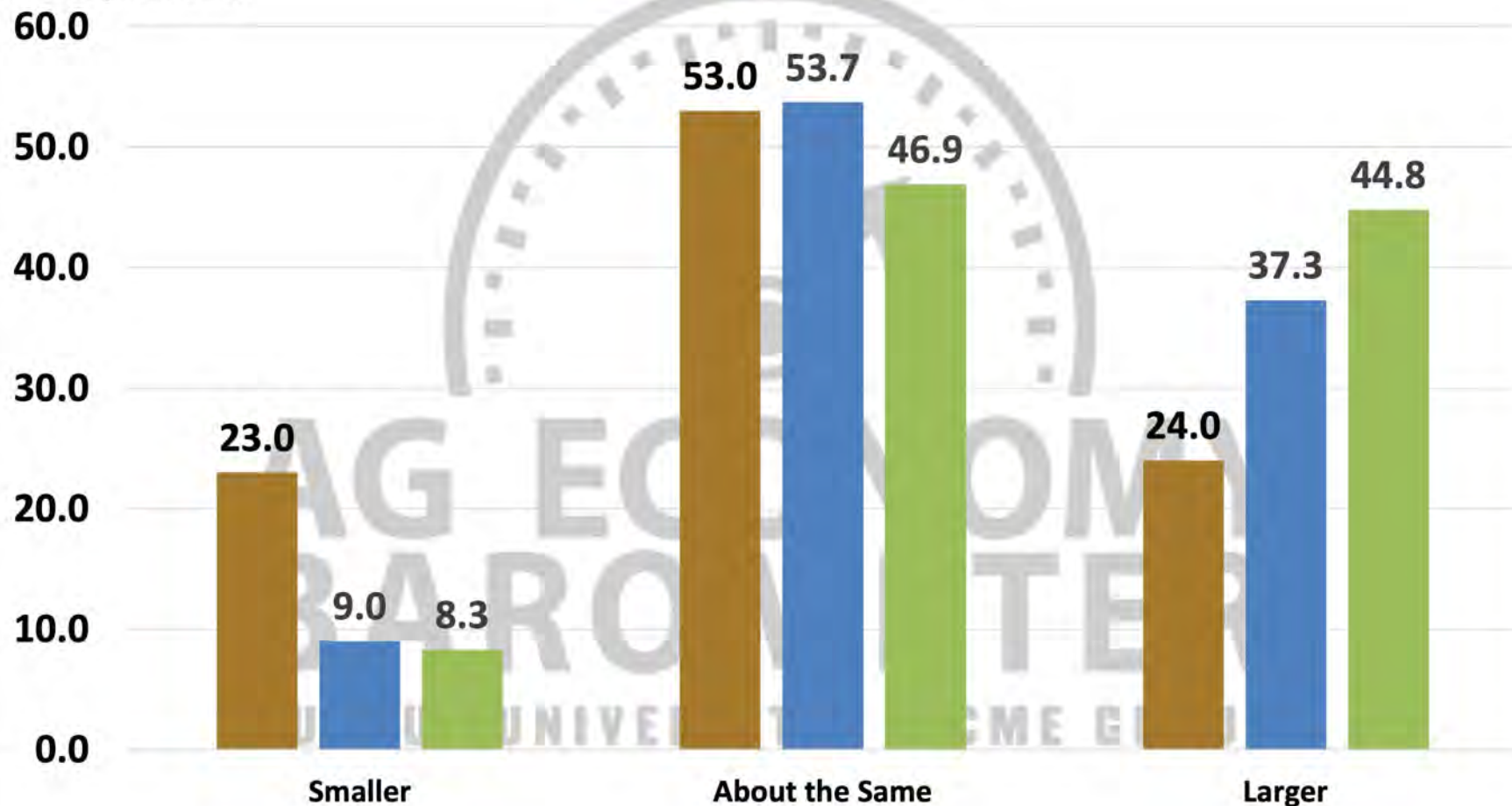
Strongly Disagree Disagree Agree Strongly Agree



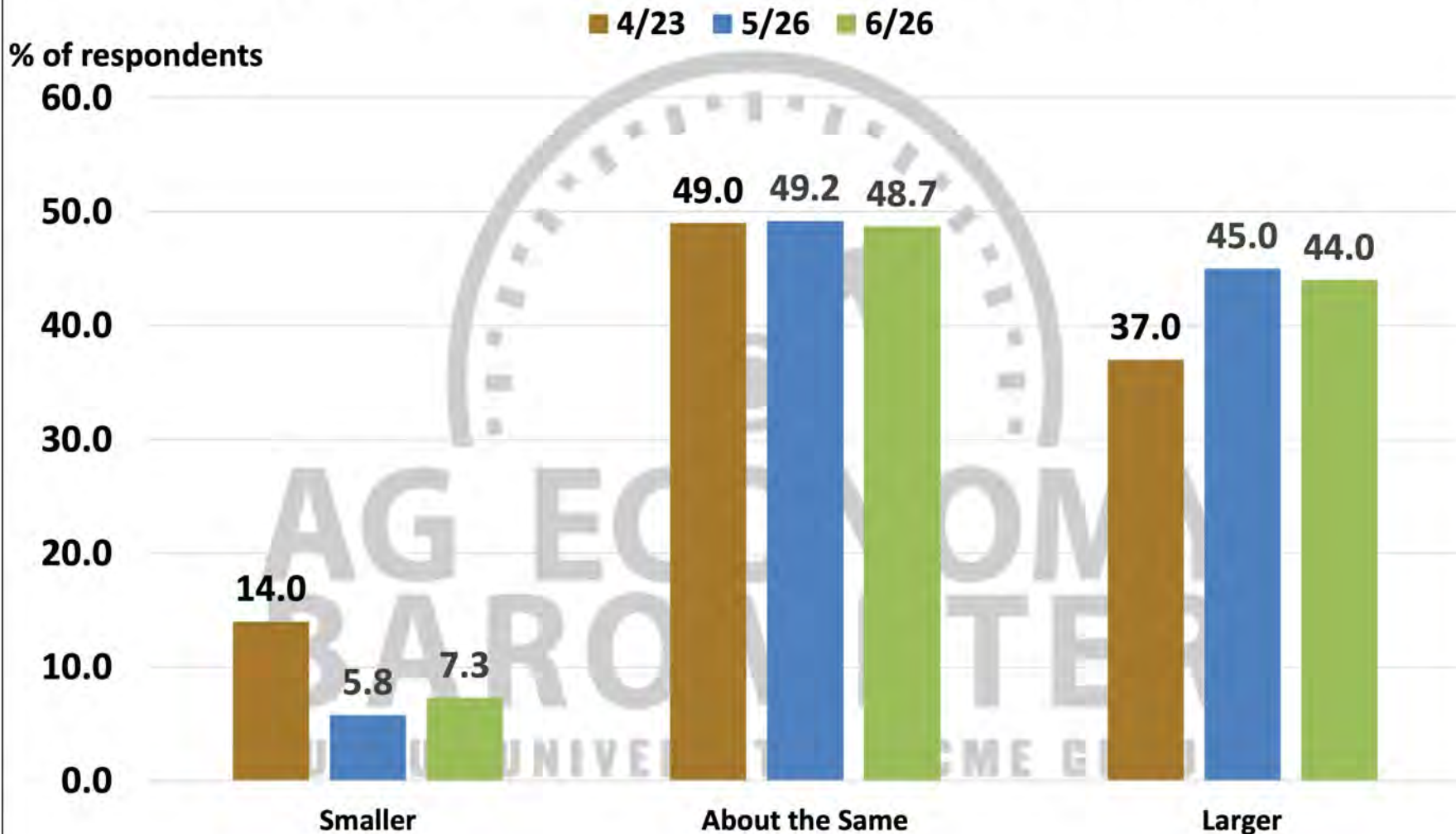
Do you think the U.S. ethanol industry will be larger, smaller, or about the same 5 years from now?

■ 4/23 ■ 5/26 ■ 6/26

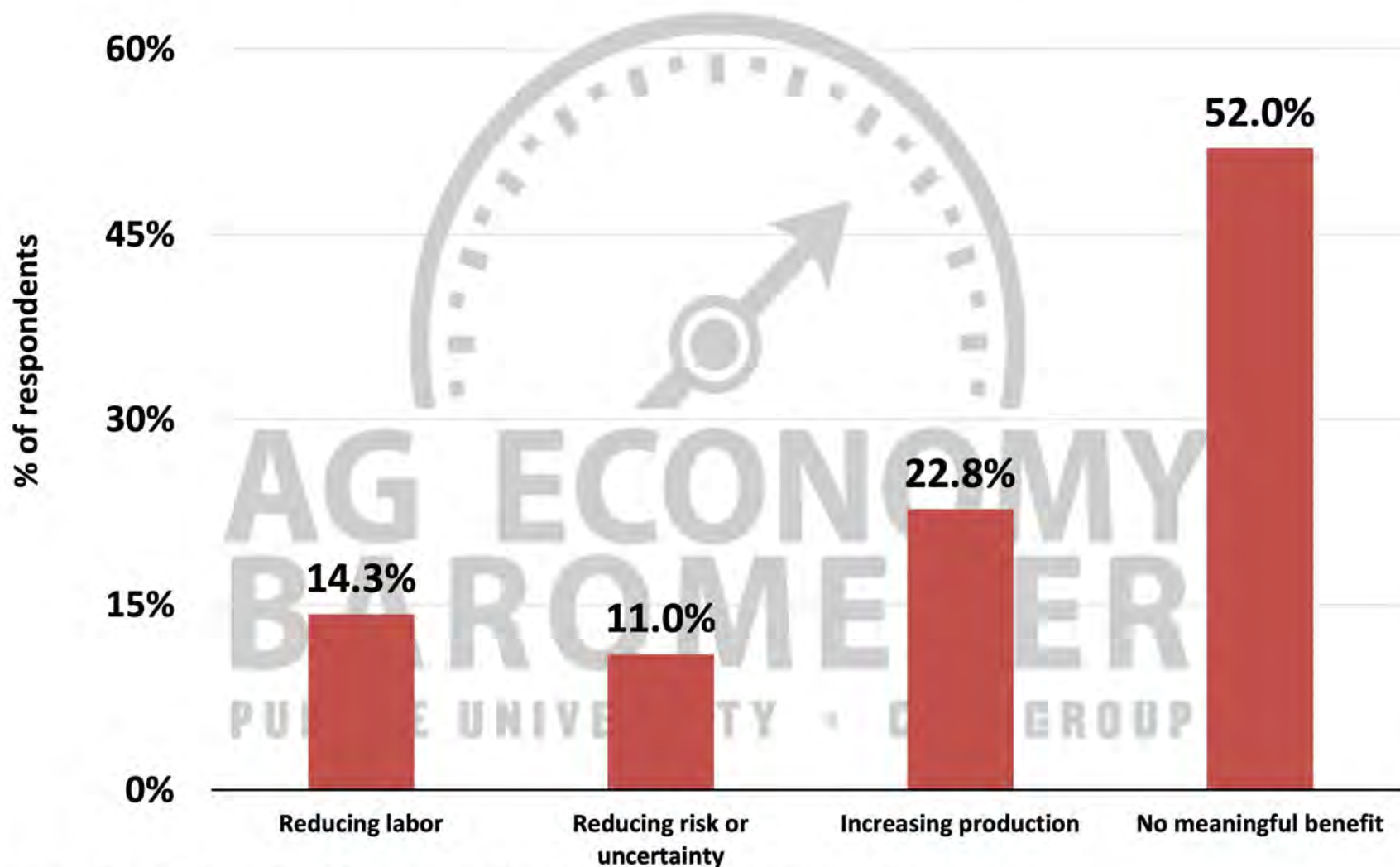
% of respondents



Do you think the U.S. renewable diesel industry which utilizes soybean oil will be larger, smaller, or about the same 5 years from now?

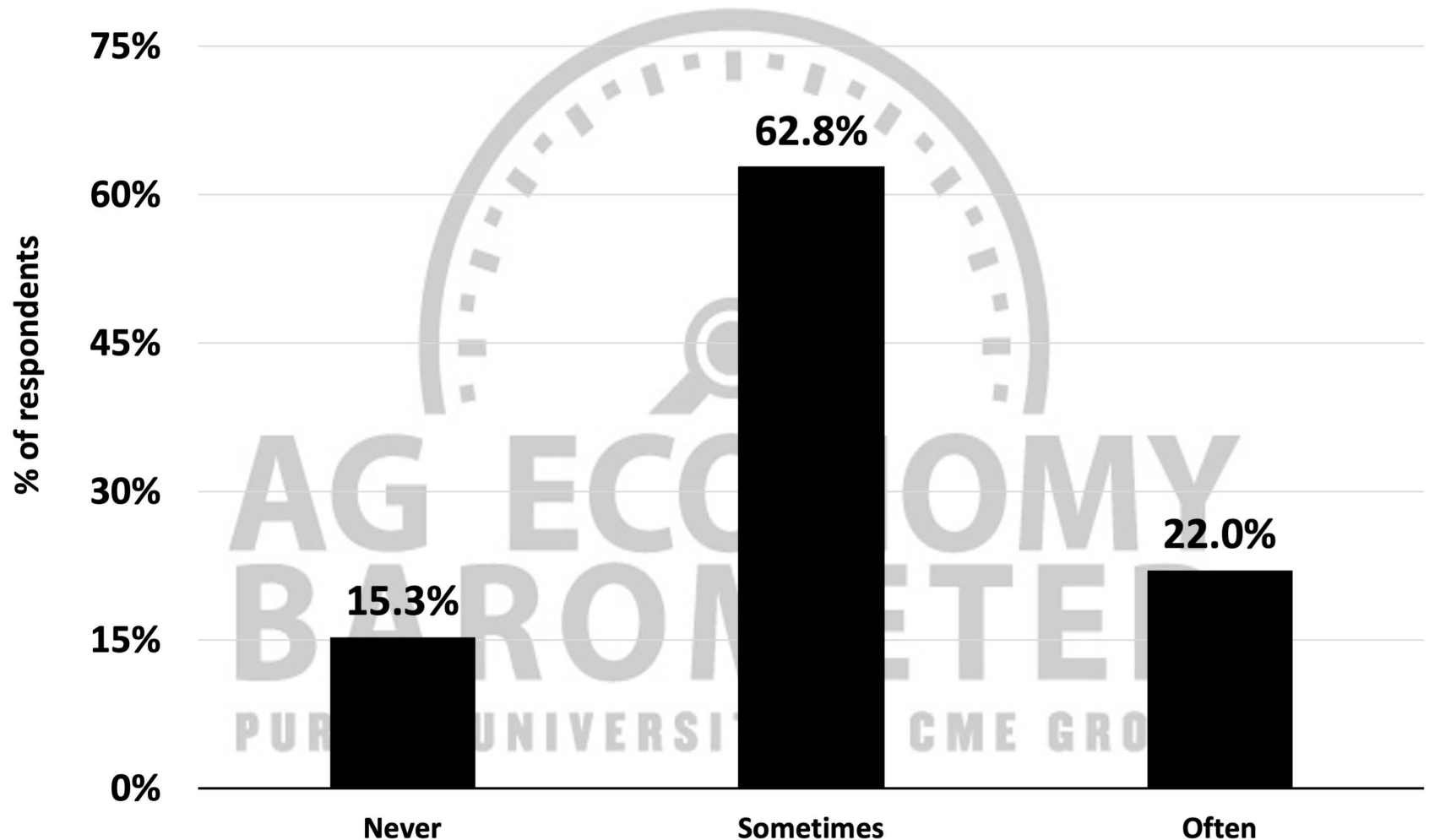


Thinking about artificial intelligence (AI) or data driven tools in agriculture, what do you see as their main benefit for your operation?



Source: Purdue Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, June 2026

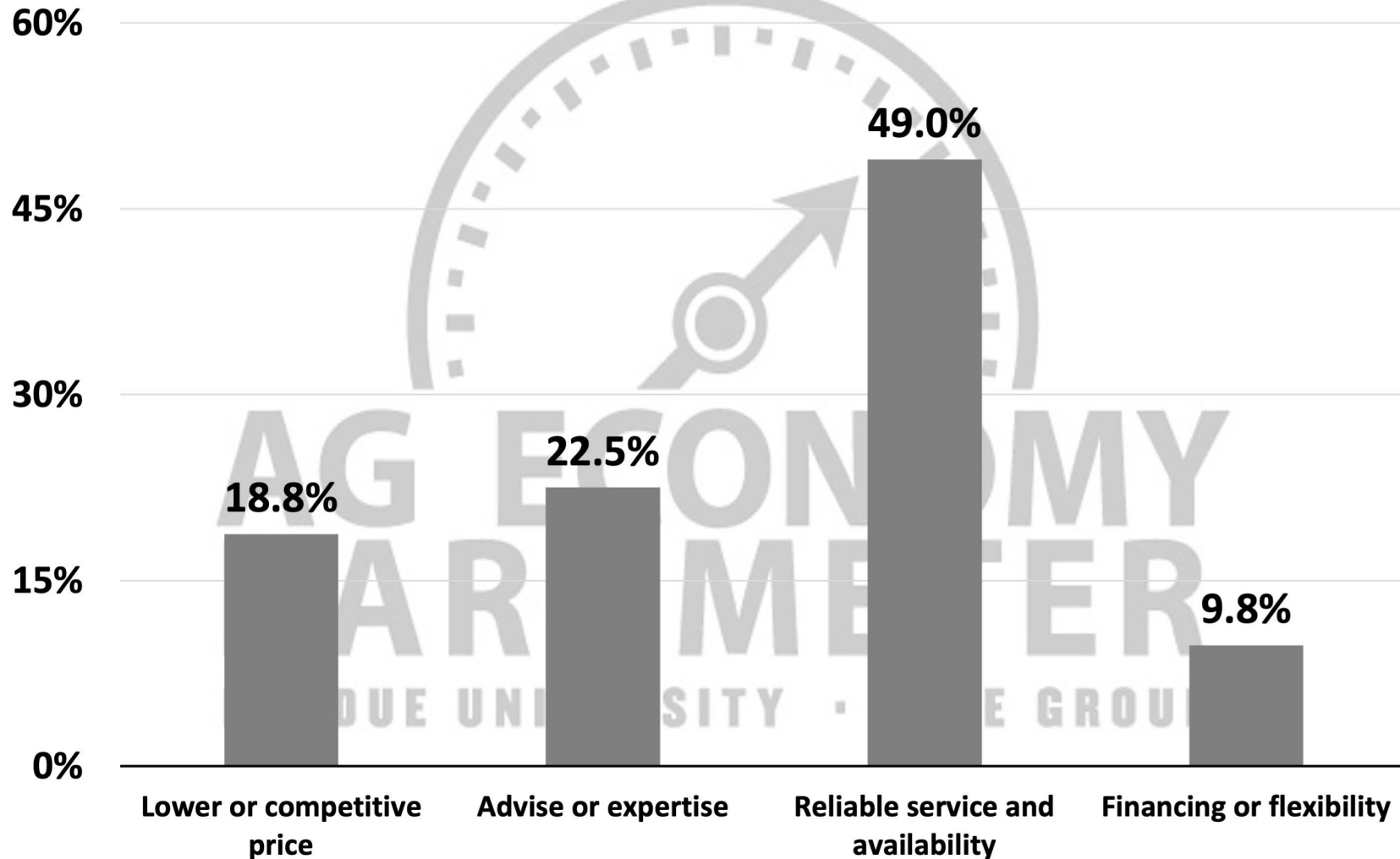
How often would data driven recommendations be difficult to follow because of labor, equipment, or timing constraints?



Source: Purdue Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, June 2026

What is the main value you get from your suppliers?

% of respondents



Source: Purdue Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, June 2026

If you had more supplier options, do you think your financial outcomes would be:

% of respondents

75%

60%

45%

30%

15%

0%

58.9%

31.4%

9.7%

About the same

Slightly better

Much better

Source: Purdue Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, June 2026

What is the main thing limiting improvement in your farm's financial situation?

% of respondents

50%

40%

30%

20%

10%

0%

Low output prices

High input costs

Labor and equipment
concerns

Weather risk

Debt or financial
pressure

Policy uncertainty

AGRICULTURE ECONOMY
INDICATOR
PROGRESSIVITY • MEASUREMENT

17.3%

41.5%

8.5%

14.0%

7.8%

11.0%

Source: Purdue Center for Commercial Agriculture, Producer Survey, June 2026