

# AGRICULTURAL SURVEY - JUNE 1, 2025

OMB No.0535-0213  
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Version 26



**United States  
Department of  
Agriculture**



**NATIONAL  
AGRICULTURAL  
STATISTICS  
SERVICE**

## USDA/NASS - Michigan

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Please make corrections to name, address, and ZIP Code, if necessary.

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your response will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response is voluntary.

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Office Use Only	FIPS	POID	Tract	Subtr.
	— —	— — — — — — — —	— —	— —

1. Please verify name and mailing address of this operation.  
Make corrections (INCLUDE the correct operation name) on the label and continue.
2. Please answer the following question(s) for the total acres you (name on label) operate.
  - a. 5001 Will you grow any crops or cut hay in 2025?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
  - b. 5002 Is any of the land in this operation cropland? (INCLUDE idle cropland and cropland in government programs such as CRP, etc.)..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
  - c. 5003 On June 1, did you have any whole grains, oilseeds, or hay stored on this operation?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
  - d. 5004 Do you have facilities for storing whole grains or oilseeds?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
  - e. 5005 Do you own or raise any livestock, poultry, or bees?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
  - f. 5006 On June 1, did this operation have more than 99 acres of pasture?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
3. 5007 Did you answer Yes to any of the questions in Item 2 (2a - 2f)?... 1 ☐ Yes - Continue 3 ☐ No - Go to Section 5

4. Are the day-to-day decisions for this operation made by one individual, a hired manager, or partners? (Check one)

- ☐ One individual - Go to Section 1 on Page 3
- ☐ A hired manager - Go to Section 1 on Page 3
- ☐ Partners - Continue

For Office Use Only	R. Unit
	9921

5. How many partners are involved in the day-to-day decisions of this operation, including the partner named on the front page and listed below?.....

Number

Do not include landlords and tenants as partners.

6. Please identify the other person(s) in this partnership, then go to Section 1, Page 3.  
(Verify partners' names and make necessary corrections if names have already been entered.)

<input type="checkbox"/> Check if verified	
Name: _____	
Address: _____	
City: _____	State: _____ Zip: _____
Phone: (____) _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Check if cell phone
Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2025?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

<input type="checkbox"/> Check if verified	
Name: _____	
Address: _____	
City: _____	State: _____ Zip: _____
Phone: (____) _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Check if cell phone
Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2025?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

<input type="checkbox"/> Check if verified	
Name: _____	
Address: _____	
City: _____	State: _____ Zip: _____
Phone: (____) _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Check if cell phone
Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2025?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

<input type="checkbox"/> Check if verified	
Name: _____	
Address: _____	
City: _____	State: _____ Zip: _____
Phone: (____) _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Check if cell phone
Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2025?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

For Office Use Only
Stratum
9922

For Office Use Only
Stratum
9923

For Office Use Only
Stratum
9927

For Office Use Only
Stratum
9928

**Section 1 - Acres Operated****A**

Please report total acres operated under this land arrangement.

1. On June 1, how many acres did this operation:

a. Own?.....

+

901

b. Rent or Lease from others or use Rent Free?  
(EXCLUDE land used on an animal unit month (AUM) basis, Bureau of Land Management  
(BLM) and Forest Service land.).....

+

902

c. Rent to others?.....

-

905

=

900

2. Calculate item 1a + 1b - 1c. Then the total acres operated on June 1 was:.....

a. Does this include the farmstead, all cropland, woodland, pastureland, wasteland, and government  
program land?☐ Yes - Continue☐ No - Make corrections, then continue3. How many acres did this operation use on a fee per-head or animal unit month (AUM) basis?  
(INCLUDE private, Federal, State, railroad, Public School District, or Indian Reservation Land.).....

904

The remaining questions in this survey refer to the total acres operated (Item 2).

4. Of the total acres operated, how many acres are considered cropland, including land in hay, summer  
fallow, cropland idle, cropland used for pasture and cropland in government programs? (including land  
in the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) and in the Wetland Reserve Program (WRP).).....

802

## Section 2 - Crops

In this section, we would like to know about the crops grown on the land you operate, include land you rent from others, in detailed categories.

(EXCLUDE prevented planted acreage (originally intended crop that was unable to be planted), but include acres planted as a cover crop on these acres.)

1. For the following small grains, please report acres planted for all purposes this past fall or spring, acres left to be planted (if applicable), and acres harvested and to be harvested for either grain or seed in the 2025 crop year. (INCLUDE cover crops planted on government program land.)

- a. Winter Wheat? (INCLUDE acres planted as cover crop, grazed off, cut for hay/haylage/silage, or abandoned.).....
- b. Barley? (INCLUDE acres planted as cover crop, grazed off, cut for hay/haylage/silage, or abandoned.).....
- c. Oats? (INCLUDE acres planted as cover crop, grazed off, cut for hay/haylage/silage, or abandoned.).....
- d. Rye? (INCLUDE acres planted as cover crop, grazed off, cut for hay/haylage/silage, or abandoned. EXCLUDE ryegrass.).....

Acres		
Planted and To Be Planted for All Purposes	Left To Be Planted for All Purposes	Harvested and To Be Harvested for either Grain or Seed
540		541
535	736	536
533	737	534
547		548

2. For Corn, please report acres planted and to be planted for all purposes this spring or summer, acres left to be planted (if applicable), and acres to be harvested for grain or seed in the 2025 crop year.

- a. Corn? (EXCLUDE popcorn and sweet corn.).....

Acres		
Planted and To Be Planted for All Purposes	Left To Be Planted for All Purposes	To Be Harvested for either Grain or Seed
530	611	531

3. For the following crops, please report acres planted and to be planted, and acres left to be planted (if applicable), for the 2025 crop year.

- a. Soybeans for all purposes?.....
- i. How many acres of soybeans were planted following another harvested crop (double cropped)?.....
- b. Potatoes?.....
- c. Dry Edible Beans? (INCLUDE all classes. EXCLUDE chickpeas.).....

Acres Planted And To Be Planted	Acres Left To Be Planted for All Purposes
600	612
602	
884	
607	741

**Section 2 - Crops (Continued)**

26

4. How many acres will be cut for dry hay in 2025? (INCLUDE acres enrolled in government programs and pasture cut for dry hay. EXCLUDE straw, haylage, and greenchop.)

Acres  
for Harvest

653

- a. Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures?.....

656

- b. Small Grain Hay? (EXCLUDE Straw.).....

654

- c. All Other Hay?.....

(INCLUDE small grain mixtures, clover and clover mixtures, lespedeza, fescue, timothy, sorghum, Sudan, sorghum-Sudan crosses, orchard grass, bromegrass, millet, other grasses, and other tame and wild hay.)

Acres Seeded and  
to be Seeded

528

5. How many acres of new alfalfa or alfalfa mixtures have been or will be seeded during 2025? (INCLUDE mixed with a nurse crop, other forage, or direct seedings.).....

For the next question, include all double cropped acres, including soybeans even if they were reported earlier.

Acres

844

6. How many acres will be double cropped in 2025?.....

**For Office Use Only: Completion Code for Crops in This Section**

1 – Incomplete, has crops listed above  
2 – Incomplete, presence of crops listed above is unknown  
3 – Valid Zero

138

**Section 2a - Genetically Modified/Genetically Engineered (GMO/GE) Seed Use**

The National Agricultural Statistics Service is measuring the use of Genetically Modified/Genetically Engineered (GMO/GE) Seed varieties for the 2025 crop year. We need to know about acreage planted and to be planted with GMO/GE seed this spring or summer for the current crop year.

A few examples of GMO/GE Seed varieties available are:

- Corn - Roundup Ready®, Yieldgard®, Liberty-Link®, Herculex®, Optimum®, AcreRMax®, Genuity® SmartStax®, Agrisure Viptera® 3220 E-Z Refuge
- Soybeans - Roundup Ready®, Enlist E3, Roundup Ready 2 Xtend®, LibertyLink®

1. Was any corn acreage reported in Section 2, Item 2?

☐ Yes - Continue

☐ No - Go to Item 2

a. How many of the corn acres for this operation were or will be planted with genetically modified/engineered: (Report each acre only once.)

- i. stacked gene varieties? (INCLUDE only varieties that contain genetic resistance to both insects and herbicides including "Refuge in a Bag" (RIB) seed products. EXCLUDE any acreage specifically planted for a refuge with non-Bt seed.).....
- ii. herbicide resistant only varieties? (EXCLUDE non-genetically modified/engineered herbicide resistant varieties.).....
- iii. Bt only varieties? (INCLUDE varieties that only contain Bt gene or genes for resistance to different type of insects. EXCLUDE any acreage specifically planted for a refuge with non-Bt seed.).....

Acres Planted and To Be Planted	
i.	527
ii.	549
iii.	529

2. Was any soybean acreage reported in Section 2, Item 3?

☐ Yes - Continue

☐ No - Go to section 3

a. How many of the soybean acres for this operation were or will be planted with genetically modified/engineered herbicide resistant variety? (EXCLUDE non-genetically modified/engineered herbicide resistant varieties.).....

Acres Planted and To Be Planted	
a.	595

Completion Code for Crops in This Section	
1 – Incomplete, has crops listed above	688
2 – Incomplete, presence of crops listed above is unknown	
3 – Valid Zero	

## Section 3 - Storage Capacity and Crops Stored On This Operation

26

1. On June 1, what was the Storage Capacity of all structures normally used to store Whole Grains or Oilseeds on the total acres operated?
- No Storage Capacity ☐
- Bushels

Capacity
808

2. Please account for whole grains and oilseeds stored June 1 on the total acres operated, whether for feed, seed or sale. They may have belonged to you or someone else (sold or unsold), or been stored under a government program (loan, farmer owned reserve, or CCC).

3. On June 1, were any of the following crops on hand or stored on this operation from 2024 and earlier crop years (INCLUDE crops stored on the ground or in temporary storage, such as grain bags or wagons):

- |   | No                       | Yes                      |                        |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| a. Whole Grain Corn?.....                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | How many bushels?..... |
| b. Soybeans?.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | How many bushels?..... |
| c. Wheat? (INCLUDE all types: winter, durum, and spring)..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | How many bushels?..... |
| d. Barley?.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | How many bushels?..... |
| e. Oats?.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | How many bushels?..... |

Amount on Hand June 1 from 2024 and Earlier Crop Years
121
125
126
124
123

4. Were any of the stocks on hand reported in Item 3 (above), new crop from the 2025 harvest?

☐ Yes - Correct Item 3 to EXCLUDE all 2025 crop stocks

☐ No - Continue

## For Office Use Only: Completion Code for Stocks

1 – Incomplete, has stocks  
 2 – Incomplete, stocks presence unknown  
 3 – Valid Zero

141

1. Please classify this operation in terms of the gross value of sales and government agricultural payments in 2024.

- INCLUDE:
- sales of all crops, livestock, poultry, and livestock products (milk, eggs, etc.) sold in 2024.
  - the value of hay, silage, and other crops harvested in 2024, but not sold.
  - the value of all crops, livestock, and poultry produced under contract in 2024.
  - landlord's share of government payments and crops sold in 2024.

EXCLUDE dollars received on land rented to others.

860

- 1 ☐ \$0 - \$999
- 2 ☐ \$1,000 - \$9,999
- 3 ☐ \$10,000 - \$49,999
- 4 ☐ \$50,000 - \$99,999
- 5 ☐ \$100,000 - \$249,999
- 6 ☐ \$250,000 - \$499,999
- 7 ☐ \$500,000 - \$999,999
- 8 ☐ \$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999
- 9 ☐ \$5,000,000 and over

2. Is the 2024 gross value of sales and government agricultural payments for this operation less than \$1,000?

☐ Yes - Continue

☐ No - Skip to Item 4

3. Record all 2025 crops, land uses, and livestock or poultry now on the total acres operated, then go to Item 4, next page.

Land Use	ACRES	Field Crops Intended For Harvest	ACRES	Other Crops	ACRES
CRP/WRP .....		.....		Cut Christmas Trees	
Idle Cropland .....		.....		.....	
Summer Fallow .....		.....		.....	
.....		.....		.....	
.....		.....			

  

	WHOLE DOLLARS	Fruits/Nuts	ACRES	Livestock	NUMBER
Government Payments				Cattle – Dairy.....	
CRP/WRP Payments .....		.....		Cattle – Other.....	
Other Gov't Payments .....		.....		Chickens.....	
		.....		Hogs.....	
		.....		Horses.....	
Pasture/Rangeland	ACRES			Mules/Burros .....	
Cropland Used Only For Pasture					
Permanent Pasture .....		Vegetables/Melons	ACRES		
Woodland Pasture .....		.....			
		.....			
		.....			

  

Aquaculture	NUMBER	ACRES	Office Use
Acres of ponds in use (2,500) .....			TOTAL POINTS
Foodsize & Stockers (1,000s).....			861
Fingerlings & Brood fish (1,000s)...			PASTURE POINTS
Trout Eggs (1,000s).....			869



4. Of the farm or ranch income reported, which of these categories represents the largest portion of the gross income from the operation?

## Code

- |   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| 1 – Grains, Oilseeds, Dry Beans, and Dry Peas .....<br>(corn, flaxseed, grain silage and forage, grains and oilseeds, popcorn, rice,<br>small grains, sorghum, soybeans, sunflowers, straw, etc.) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| 2 – Tobacco .....   | 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| 3 – Cotton and Cottonseed .....   | 3 <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| 4 – Vegetables, Melons, Potatoes and Sweet Potatoes .....<br>(beets, cabbage, cantaloupes, pumpkins, sweet corn,<br>tomatoes, watermelons, vegetable seeds, etc.)                                 | 4 <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| 5 – Fruit, Tree Nuts and Berries .....<br>(almonds, apples, blueberries, cherries, grapes, hazelnuts, kiwifruit,<br>oranges, pears, pecans, strawberries, walnuts, etc.)                          | 5 <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| 6 – Nursery, Greenhouse, Floriculture and Sod .....<br>(bedding plants, bulbs, cut flowers, flower seeds, foliage plants,<br>mushrooms, nursery potted plants, shrubbery, sod, etc.)              | 6 <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| 7 – Cut Christmas Trees and Short Rotation Woody Crops .....  | 7 <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| 8 – Other Crops and Hay, CRP and Pasture .....<br>(grass seed, hay and grass silage, hops, maple syrup, mint,<br>peanuts, sugarcane, sugarbeets, CRP, etc.)                                       | 8 <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| 9 – Hogs and Pigs .....   | 9 <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| 10 – Milk and Other Dairy Products from Cows.....   | 10 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 11 – Cattle and Calves .....<br>(beef and dairy cattle for breeding stock, fed cattle, beef and dairy cull animals,<br>stockers and feeders, veal calves, etc.)                                   | 11 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 12 – Sheep, Goats, and their Products .....<br>(wool, mohair, milk and cheese)  | 12 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 13 – Horses, Ponies, and Mules .....<br>(burros and donkeys)  | 13 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 14 – Poultry and Eggs .....<br>(broilers, chickens, turkeys, ducks, eggs, emus, geese, hatchlings,<br>ostriches, pigeons, pheasants, quail, poultry products, etc.)                               | 14 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 15 – Aquaculture .....<br>(catfish, trout, ornamental and other fish, mollusks, crustaceans, etc.)  | 15 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 16 – Other Animals and Other Animal Products .....<br>(honey bees, honey, rabbits, fur-bearing animals, semen, manure,<br>other animal specialties, etc.)   | 16 <input type="checkbox"/> |

Farm Type  
Code

862

**Skip to next page**

**OR**

**Space for Notes and Comments**

**Section 5 - Change in Operator**

**Complete this section only if all questions in Item 2 on the face page are answered "No"**

1. Has the operation named on the label been sold, rented, or turned over to someone else?

☐ Yes - Go to Item 2

☐ No - Continue

a. Will the land be used for any agricultural purpose by you (the operator), or anyone else in the next year?  
(INCLUDE growing crops, grains, row crops, oilseeds, fruits, vegetables, or specialty crops, raising any livestock, poultry, or bees.)

☐ Yes

☐ No

☐ Don't Know

(Regardless of answer to above, write a note to explain the situation, then go to Section 6.)

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2. Please provide the following information for the operation that has taken over the land:

What is the name and address of the new operation?

Operation Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Operator Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ Zip: \_\_\_\_\_

Check if  
cell phone

Phone: (\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_

☐

**Section 6 - Conclusion**

26

1. Do you (the operator named on the label) make any day-to-day decisions for another farm or ranch?

<sub>1</sub> ☐ Yes - Continue      <sub>3</sub> ☐ No - Go to Section 7

a. What is the name of the other operation(s)?.....

Operation Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ Zip: \_\_\_\_\_

Phone: (\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ Check if cell phone

**Section 7 - Contact Information**

Operator Email:

Operator Phone:

9929	Check to receive results by email <input type="checkbox"/>	9918 (____) _____	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>
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Operation Email: (if different from above)

Operation Phone: (if different from above)

9937	Check to receive results by email <input type="checkbox"/>	9936 (____) _____	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>
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Respondent Name:

Respondent Phone: (if different from above)

9912	9911 (____) _____	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>	9910    MM    DD    YY Date: ____ - ____ - ____
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This completes the survey. The results will be available on the release date at: [nass.usda.gov/results](http://nass.usda.gov/results)

Thank you for your help.

Response		Respondent		Mode		Enum.	Eval.	Change	Office Use for POID			
1-Comp	9901	1-Op/Mgr	9902	1-PASI (Mail)	9903	9998	9900	9985	9989			
2-R		2-Spouse		2-PATI (Tel)					_____ - _____ - _____			
3-Inac		3-Acct/Bkpr		3-PAPI (Face-to-Face)					Optional Use			
4-Office Hold		4-Partner		6-Email					9907	9908	9906	9916
5-R -- Est		9-Other		7-Fax								
6-Inac --Est				19-Other								
7-Off Hold --Est												
S/E Name:												